

ARUBA REMOTE ACCESS POINT (RAP) TROUBLESHOOTING

Technical Climb Webinar

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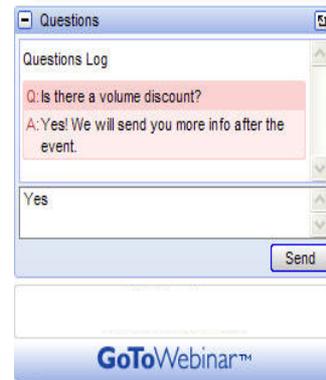
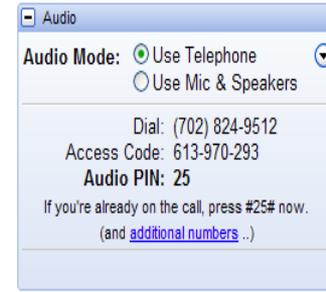


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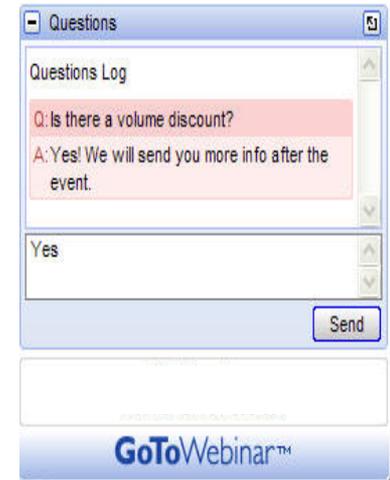
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RAP SUPPORT IN 8.X

Agenda

Introduction

RAP support in clustering

Terminology

Configuration

Troubleshooting and Logs

Debugging commands

Limitations

Introduction

Without Cluster:

- RAP should terminate on VRRP-IP or needs to configure lms & bkp-lms for redundancy
- Client will death when AP fail over to other controller
- Client traffic is interrupted during failover
- RAP needs to download entire config on every rebootstrap/failover

With Cluster (8.x):

- Classic cluster controller supports redundancy for both Aps and clients
- Dormant(standby) entry will be created for wireless users on standby controller
- RAP will establish tunnel with all cluster members with same inner-ip for easy of management.
- Cluster is limited to max 4 nodes in case of RAP

RAP SUPPORT IN CLUSTERING

Terminology

A-AAC

Active AP anchor controller, role given to AP where it is terminated.
Config will be download from A-AAC controller.

S-AAC

Standby AP anchor controller, role given to AP where standby tunnel is established on controller.
When active goes down Standby controller becomes active

Terminology Contd..

UAC

User Anchor Controller, a role given to a controller from individual User perspective. UAC handles all the wireless client traffic, including association/disassociation notification, authentication, and all the unicast traffic between controller and the client.

The purpose of UAC is to fix the controller so that when wireless client roams between APs, the controller remains the same within the cluster.

S-UAC

Standby Controller from the User perspective

User fails over to this controllers on Active UAC down

Clustering

Highlights

1

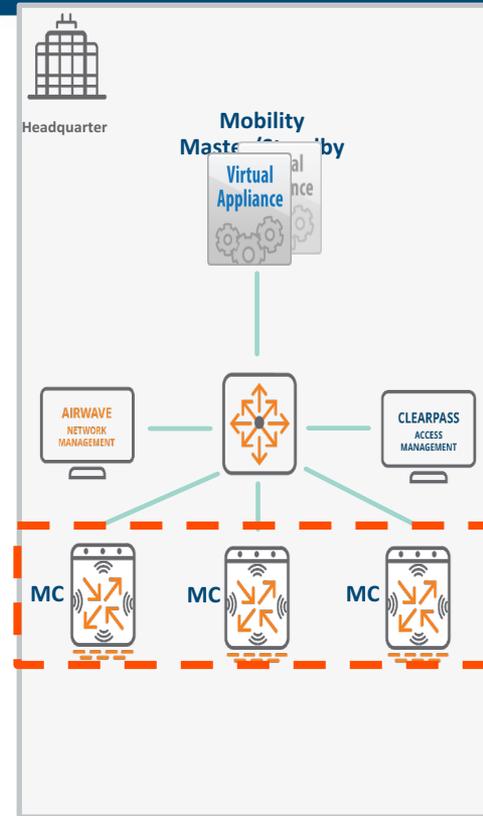
Available ONLY with Mobility Master

2

Only among Managed Devices (not MM)

3

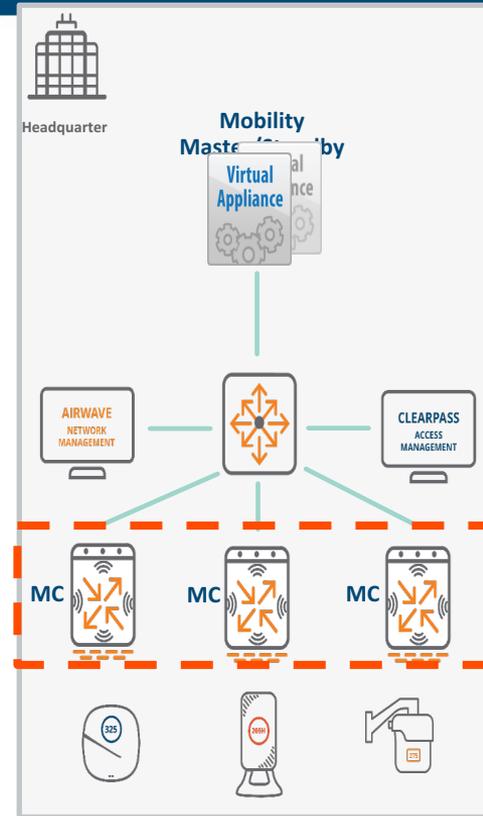
No License needed



Clustering

Highlights

- 1 Available ONLY with Mobility Master
- 2 Only among Managed Devices (not MM)
- 3 No License needed
- 4 CAP, RAP and Mesh AP support

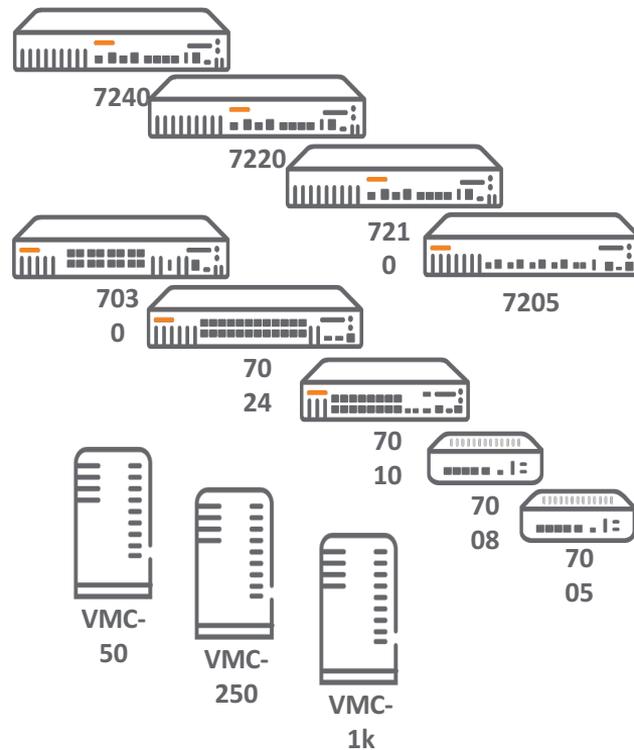


Clustering

Highlights

5

72xx, 70xx and VMC supported



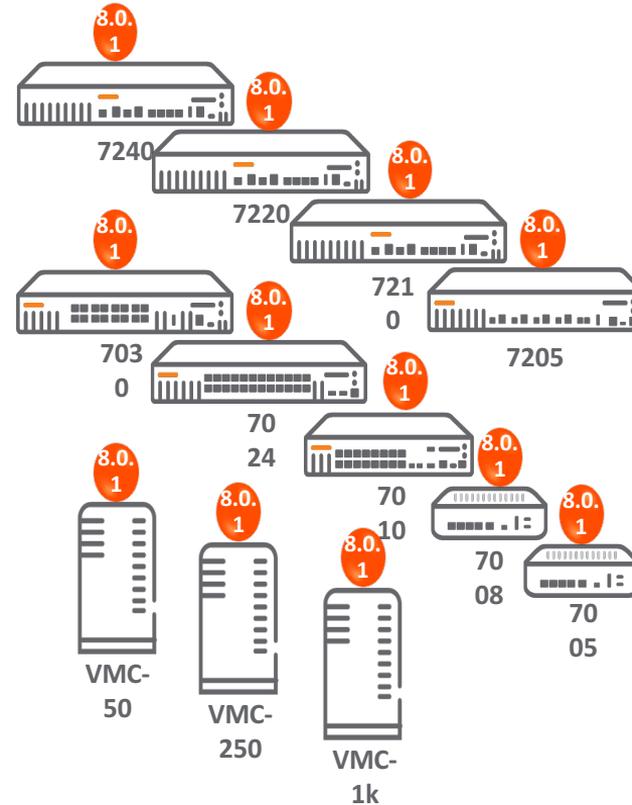
Clustering

Highlights

8.0.
0

5 72xx, 70xx and VMC supported

6 All Managed Devices need to run the same software version

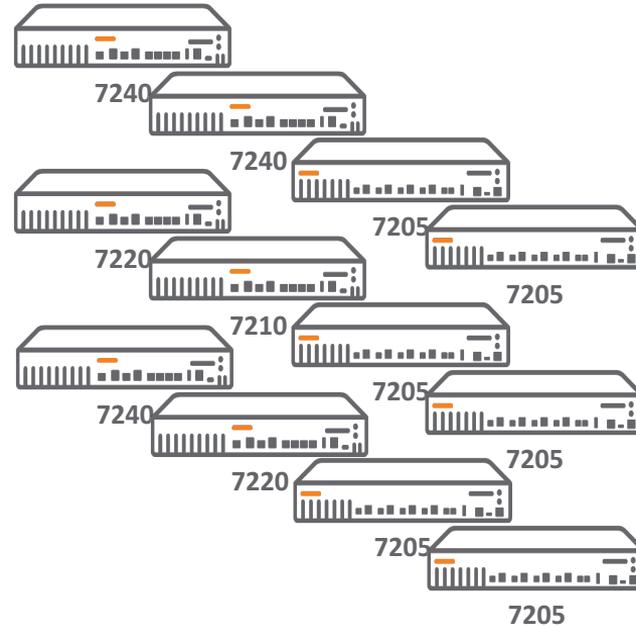


Clustering

Cluster Capacity

1

Up to 12 nodes in a cluster when using 72xx devices



Clustering

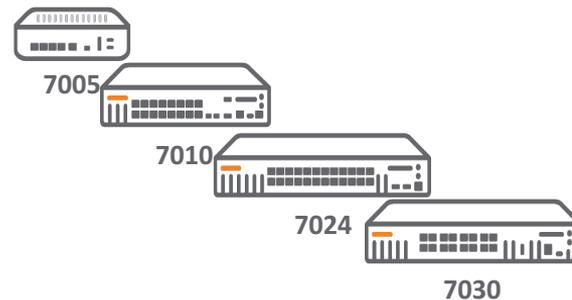
Cluster Capacity

1

Up to 12 nodes in a cluster
when using 72xx devices

2

Up to 4 nodes in a cluster
when using 70xx devices



Clustering

Cluster Capacity

1

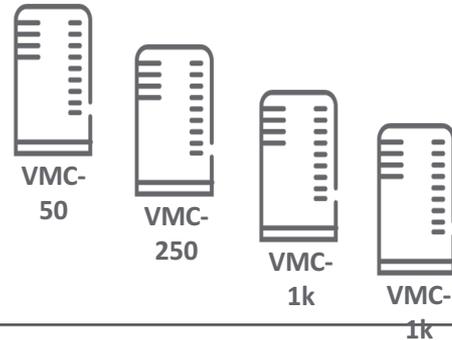
Up to 12 nodes in a cluster
when using 72xx devices

2

Up to 4 nodes in a cluster
when using 70xx devices

3

Up to 4 nodes in a cluster
when using VMC devices



Clustering

Key Considerations

1

Clustering and HA-AP Fast Failover mutually exclusive

2

Cluster members need to run the same firmware version

3

Size of Cluster terminating RAPs limited to 4

4

Mix of 72xx and 70xx devices in a cluster not recommended

Clustering

AP Anchor Controller (AAC)

1

AP sets up Active Tunnels with its LMS

(AAC)

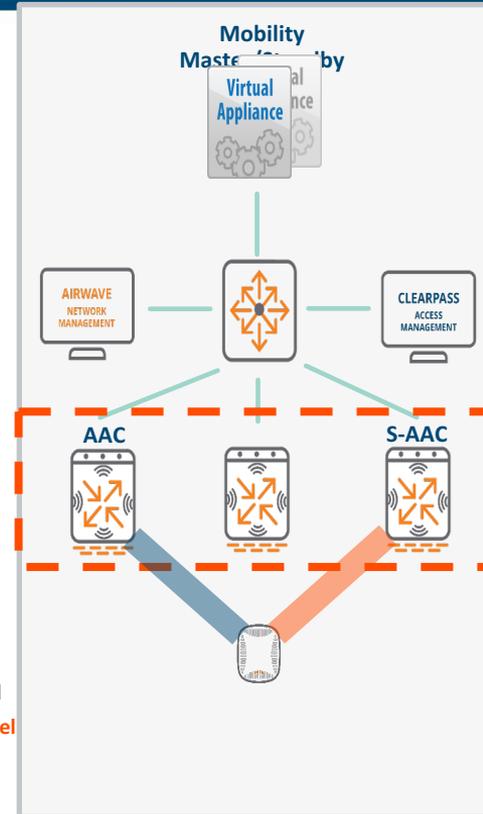
2

S-AAC is dynamically assigned from other cluster members

3

AP sets up Standby Tunnels with S-AAC

— Active Tunnel
— Standby Tunnel



Clustering

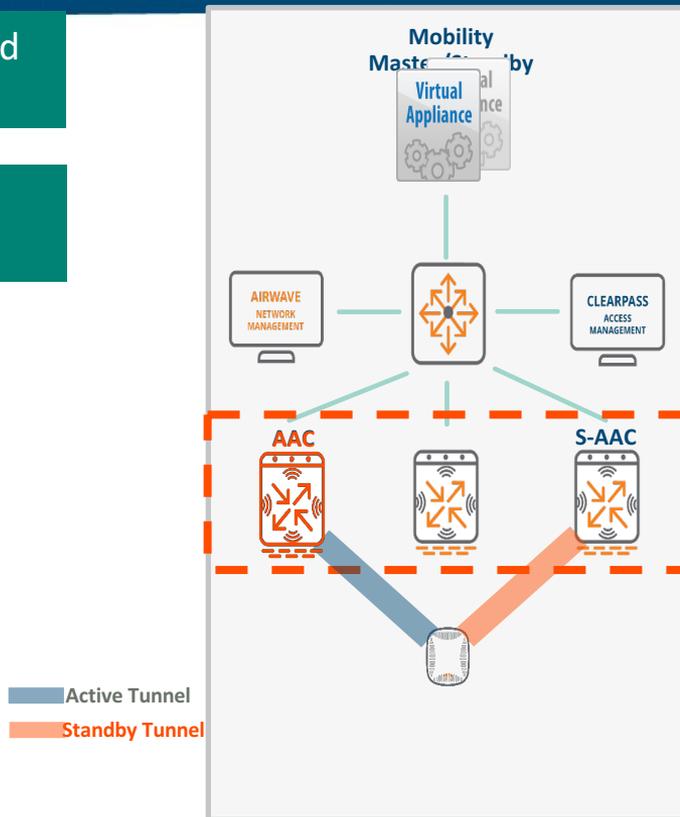
AAC Failover

1

AAC fails and Failure detected by S-AAC

2

AP tears tunnel and S-AAC instructs AP to fail over



Clustering

AAC Failover

1

AAC fails and Failure detected by S-AAC

2

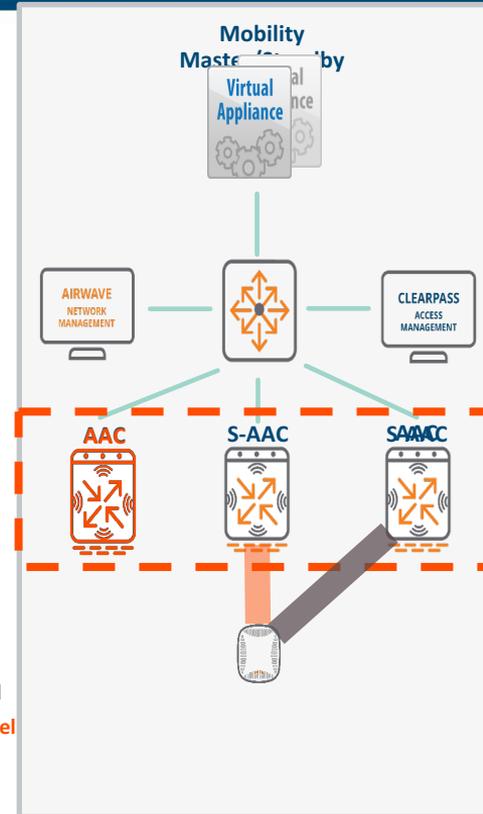
AP tears tunnel and S-AAC instructs AP to fail over

3

AP builds Active tunnels with new AAC

4

New S-AAC is assigned by Cluster Leader



Active Tunnel
Standby Tunnel

CLI Configuration

- Create rap pool on MM/mynode node
 - `lc-rap-pool cluster-rap-pool <StartAddress> <EndAddress>`

Configure cluster profile at node

```
(Aruba) [cluster2] (config) #lc-cluster group-profile 72xx
(Aruba) [cluster2] (Classic Controller Cluster Profile "72xx")#controller 10.29.163.2
(Aruba) [cluster2] (Classic Controller Cluster Profile "72xx")# controller 10.29.163.3
(Aruba) [cluster2] (Classic Controller Cluster Profile "72xx")# #redundancy
(Aruba) [cluster2] (Classic Controller Cluster Profile "72xx")# #write memory
```

- Enable cluster membership on all nodes

```
(Aruba) [cluster2] (config) #change-config-node /md/cluster2/00:1a:1e:01:2f:58
(Aruba) [00:1a:1e:01:2f:58] (config) #lc-cluster group-membership 72xx
(Aruba) [00:1a:1e:01:2f:58] (config) #write memory
```

UI Configuration



CONTROLLERS
✔ 4 ⓘ 0

ACCESS POINTS
✔ 2 ⓘ 0

CLIENTS
👤 1

ALERTS
⚠ 1



← Managed Network > cluster2 >

📁 Mobility Master

📄 Britto-MM-Standby

📄 Britto-MM

📁 Managed Network (4)

📁 cluster (2)

📁 cluster2 (2)

📄 Britto-7210

📄 Britto-7220

Dashboard

Configuration

WLANs

Roles & Policies

Access Points

AP Groups

Authentication

Services

Interfaces

Cluster

Redundancy

VPN

Firewall

IP Mobility

External Services

DHCP Server

WAN

▼ Cluster Profile

PROFILE NAME	CONTROLLER(S)	REDUNDANCY	HEARTBEAT TH...	UNBALANCED ...	STANDBY CLIEN...	ACTIVE CLIENT ...
72xx	10.29.163.3	✔	0	5	75	50

+

UI Configuration Contd..



CONTROLLERS
✔ 4 ⓘ 0

ACCESS POINTS
✔ 2 ⓘ 0

CLIENTS
👤 1

ALERTS
⚠ 1



← Managed Network > cluster2 > Britto-7210

📁 Mobility Master

📄 Britto-MM-Standby

📄 Britto-MM

📁 Managed Network (4)

📁 cluster (2)

📁 cluster2 (2)

📄 Britto-7210

📄 Britto-7220

Dashboard

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IP Mobility

External Services

DHCP Server

WAN

▼ **Cluster Profile**

Cluster group-
membership:

72xx



Config verification

(ArubaMM2)#show lc-cluster group-membership

```
Cluster Enabled, Profile Name = "72xx"
Redundancy Mode On
Active Client Rebalance Threshold = 50%
Standby Client Rebalance Threshold = 75%
Unbalance Threshold = 5%
Cluster Info Table
-----
Type IPv4 Address      Priority Connection-Type STATUS
-----
self   10.29.163.2          200          N/A CONNECTED (Leader)
peer   10.29.163.3          128          L2-Connected CONNECTED (Member, last HBT_RSP 49ms ago, RTD = 0.000 ms)
```

(ArubaMM3)#show lc-cluster group-membership

```
Cluster Enabled, Profile Name = "72xx"
Redundancy Mode On
Active Client Rebalance Threshold = 50%
Standby Client Rebalance Threshold = 75%
Unbalance Threshold = 5%
Cluster Info Table
-----
Type IPv4 Address      Priority Connection-Type STATUS
-----
peer   10.29.163.2          200          L2-Connected CONNECTED (Leader, last HBT_RSP 72ms ago, RTD = 0.508 ms)
self   10.29.163.3          128          N/A CONNECTED (Member)
```

Config verification

(ArubaMM2) #show ap database

```
AP Database
-----
Name      Group      AP Type  IP Address  Status      Flags  Switch IP  Standby IP
-----
AP105     72xx       105      1.1.1.3     Up 11h:17m:39s  Rc2    10.29.163.2  10.29.163.3
AP135     default    135      10.29.164.252  Up 13d:14h:55m:9s  2I     10.29.163.2  10.29.163.3
AP325     72xx       325      1.1.1.2     Up 10h:52m:52s  Rc2    10.29.163.2  10.29.163.3

Flags: U = Unprovisioned; N = Duplicate name; G = No such group; L = Unlicensed
I = Inactive; D = Dirty or no config; E = Regulatory Domain Mismatch
X = Maintenance Mode; P = PPPoE AP; B = Built-in AP; s = LACP striping
R = Remote AP; R- = Remote AP requires Auth; C = Cellular RAP;
c = CERT-based RAP; 1 = 802.1x authenticated AP; 2 = Using IKE version 2
u = Custom-Cert RAP; S = Standby-mode AP; J = USB cert at AP
i = Indoor; o = Outdoor
M = Mesh node; Y = Mesh Recovery
z = Datazone AP
```

(ArubaMM3) #show ap database

```
AP Database
-----
Name      Group      AP Type  IP Address  Status      Flags  Switch IP  Standby IP
-----
AP105     72xx       105      1.1.1.3     Up 12h:49m:53s  Rc2S   10.29.163.2  10.29.163.3
AP135     default    135      10.29.164.252  Up 13d:16h:26m:56s  2SI    10.29.163.2  10.29.163.3
AP325     72xx       325      1.1.1.2     Up 12h:25m:3s   Rc2S   10.29.163.2  10.29.163.3
RAP3WN    72xx       RAP-3WN  10.29.162.251  Down          2      10.29.163.3  0.0.0.0

Flags: U = Unprovisioned; N = Duplicate name; G = No such group; L = Unlicensed
I = Inactive; D = Dirty or no config; E = Regulatory Domain Mismatch
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i = Indoor; o = Outdoor
M = Mesh node; Y = Mesh Recovery
z = Datazone AP
```

Config verification

(ArubaMM2) #show whitelist-db rap

```
AP-entry Details
-----
Name          AP-Group AP-Name Full-Name Authen-Username Revoke-Text AP_Authenticated Description Date-Added Enabled Remote-IP Remote-IPv6 Cluster-InnerIP
-----
ac:a3:1e:ce:6e:cf 72xx    AP105                Provisioned                Sun Feb 12 21:14:37 2017 Yes 0.0.0.0 :: 1.1.1.3
f0:5c:19:ca:43:64 72xx    AP325                Provisioned                Sun Jan 15 01:10:31 2017 Yes 0.0.0.0 :: 1.1.1.2

AP Entries: 2
```

(ArubaMM3) #show whitelist-db rap

```
AP-entry Details
-----
Name          AP-Group AP-Name Full-Name Authen-Username Revoke-Text AP_Authenticated Description Date-Added Enabled Remote-IP Remote-IPv6 Cluster-InnerIP
-----
ac:a3:1e:ce:6e:cf 72xx    AP105                Provisioned                Sun Feb 12 21:14:37 2017 Yes 0.0.0.0 :: 1.1.1.3
f0:5c:19:ca:43:64 72xx    AP325                Provisioned                Sun Jan 15 01:10:31 2017 Yes 0.0.0.0 :: 1.1.1.2

AP Entries: 2
```

Troubleshooting commands

(ArubaMM2) #show crypto isakmp sa

```
ISAKMP SA Active Session Information
-----
Initiator IP                               Responder IP                               Flags           Start Time           Private IP
-----
10.29.163.3                                 10.29.161.149                               i-v2-p         Feb 14 10:43:00
10.29.165.247                               10.29.163.2                               r-v2-c-R       Feb 14 15:12:36       1.1.1.3
10.29.163.3                                 10.29.163.2                               r-v2-c         Feb 14 16:39:00       -
10.29.164.252                               10.29.163.2                               r-v2-c-C       Feb 14 20:15:42       10.29.164.252
10.29.165.243                               10.29.163.2                               r-v2-c-R       Feb 14 20:21:22       1.1.1.2

Flags: i = Initiator; r = Responder
       m = Main Mode; a = Agressive Mode; v2 = IKEv2
       p = Pre-shared key; c = Certificate/RSA Signature; e = ECDSA Signature
       x = XAuth Enabled; y = Mode-Config Enabled; E = EAP Enabled
       3 = 3rd party AP; C = Campus AP; R = RAP; Ru = Custom Certificate RAP; I = IAP
       V = VIA; S = VIA over TCP

Total ISAKMP SAs: 5
```

(ArubaMM3) #show crypto isakmp sa

```
ISAKMP SA Active Session Information
-----
Initiator IP                               Responder IP                               Flags           Start Time           Private IP
-----
10.29.165.247                               10.29.163.3                               r-v2-c-R       Feb 14 15:13:17       1.1.1.3
10.29.163.3                                 10.29.163.2                               i-v2-c         Feb 14 16:38:56       -
10.29.163.3                                 10.29.161.149                               i-v2-p         Feb 14 18:20:20       -
10.29.165.243                               10.29.163.3                               r-v2-c-R       Feb 14 20:21:53       1.1.1.2
10.29.164.252                               10.29.163.3                               r-v2-c-C       Feb 14 20:49:10       10.29.164.252

Flags: i = Initiator; r = Responder
       m = Main Mode; a = Agressive Mode; v2 = IKEv2
       p = Pre-shared key; c = Certificate/RSA Signature; e = ECDSA Signature
       x = XAuth Enabled; y = Mode-Config Enabled; E = EAP Enabled
       3 = 3rd party AP; C = Campus AP; R = RAP; Ru = Custom Certificate RAP; I = IAP
       V = VIA; S = VIA over TCP

Total ISAKMP SAs: 5
```

Troubleshooting commands

To check cluster IP entries, execute below command and it will work only on MM.

(Aruba) [mynode] (config) #show crypto isakmp clusterIP

```
Cluster RAPIP Table Entries:  
1.1.1.3      ac:a3:1e:ce:6e:cf  
1.1.1.2      f0:5c:19:ca:43:64  
  
Total RAPIP Entries:  2
```

Troubleshooting commands

(ArubaMM2) #show user-table

```
Users
-----
  IP           MAC           Name  Role      Age(d:h:m)  Auth  VPN link  AP name  Roaming  Essid/Bssid/Phy  Profile  Forward mode  Type  Host Name
-----
10.29.164.254  80:00:0b:52:2f:79  authenticated  00:00:06                AP325  Wireless  Aruba-8.0-psk/f0:5c:19:24:36:50/a-HT  aruba-psk  tunnel  Win 7

User Entries: 1/1
Curr/Cum Alloc:6/438 Free:0/432 Dyn:6 AllocErr:0 FreeErr:0
```

(ArubaMM3) #show user-table standby

```
Dormant Mac Hash Table
-----
  IP           MAC           l2role  l3role  vlan  ua_done  Essid/Bssid/Tunnelid  Counts(User/PTK)  UUID  Active UAC IP
-----
10.29.164.254  80:00:0b:52:2f:79  authenticated  2164  1  Aruba-8.0-psk/f0:5c:19:24:36:50/0x10014  2/1  001a1e0136700000000901b5  10.29.163.2

Total Entries : 1
```

Troubleshooting commands

(ArubaMM2) #show datapath station

```
Datapath Station Table Entries
-----

Flags: W - WEP, T - TKIP, A - AESCCM, M - WMM N - .11n client
      S - AMSDU, G - AESGCM, R - DATA READY, I - INACTIVE, r - ROAMED, D - Dormant

      MAC          BSSID          TunId  VLAN  Bad Decrypts  Bad Encrypts  RSN cap  Aid  HomeVlan  A-MsduSize  A-MsduTxQ          Seq  Flags
-----
80:00:0B:52:2F:79  F0:5C:19:24:36:50  0001000F  2164          0          0  003C 0001    2164          0 8000/0000/0000/0000  4  AMNR
(Brillo-7210) #
```

(ArubaMM3) #show datapath station

```
Datapath Station Table Entries
-----

Flags: W - WEP, T - TKIP, A - AESCCM, M - WMM N - .11n client
      S - AMSDU, G - AESGCM, R - DATA READY, I - INACTIVE, r - ROAMED, D - Dormant

      MAC          BSSID          TunId  VLAN  Bad Decrypts  Bad Encrypts  RSN cap  Aid  HomeVlan  A-MsduSize  A-MsduTxQ          Seq  Flags
-----
80:00:0B:52:2F:79  F0:5C:19:24:36:50  00010014  2164          0          7  003C 0001    2164          0 0000/0000/0000/0000  0  AMND
(Brillo-7220) #
```

Troubleshooting commands

(ArubaMM2) #show gsm debug channel user

```
user Channel Table
-----
state  rkey  v_repkey  user_uuid          user_mac          user_name  user_role_name  user_wired  user_remote  user_traffic_prio  user_device_id  ap_name  user_auth_type  user_auth_subtype
user_encrypt_type  user_conn_port  user_fwd_mode  openflow_enable  user_dot1xctx_flags
-----
-----
ACTV  7    3    001a1e013670000000901b5  80:00:0b:52:2f:79  authenticated  0    0    0    22    AP325  0    0
9    8448    0    1    1
```

(ArubaMM3) #show gsm debug channel user

```
user Channel Table
-----
state  rkey  v_repkey  user_uuid          user_mac          user_name  user_role_name  user_wired  user_remote  user_traffic_prio  user_device_id  ap_name  user_auth_type  user_auth_subtype
user_encrypt_type  user_conn_port  user_fwd_mode  openflow_enable  user_dot1xctx_flags
-----
-----
REPL  7    3    001a1e013670000000901b5  80:00:0b:52:2f:79  authenticated  0    0    0    22    AP325  0    0
9    8448    0    1    1
```


Logging and Debugging commands

logging security level debugging

logging security level debugging process crypto

show ap remote debug bucketmap datapath ap-name <ap_name>

show ap remote debug bucketmap sapd ap-name <ap_name>

show ap remote debug bucketmap stm ap-name <ap_name>

show cluster-tech-support <filename>

CLI to show Active/standby Users:

show aaa cluster essid-all users <<< shows the active users for all the available essids

show aaa cluster essid-all users standby <<< shows the dormant users for all the available essids

show aaa cluster essid <ssid> users <<< shows all the active users for a given ssid

show aaa cluster essid <ssid> users standby <<< shows all the dormant users for a given ssid

Limitations

Cluster is not supported for PSK-RAPs

RAP whitelistedb entry should be configured only on MM-M.

Cluster is not supported for external whitelistedb

Cluster supports only for Cert-based RAPs

Questions ?

THANK YOU!