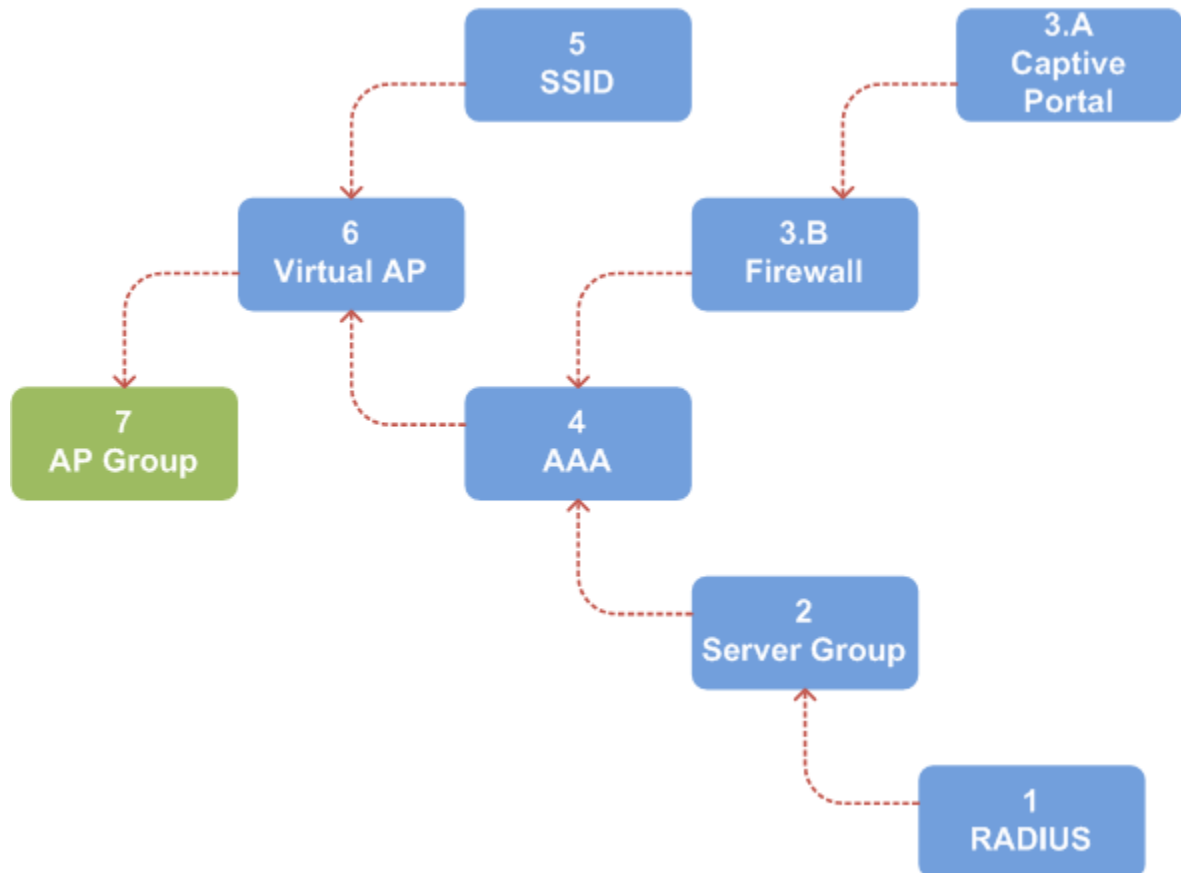


## 2.2 Aruba – Guest Configuration

The easiest way to understand the Aruba configuration is to compartmentalize each element of the configuration. The eduroam service is built up of the following elements which form a Virtual AP (VAP). Multiple VAP's (i.e. eduroam & Guest) can belong to an AP Group to which an AP is provisioned to.



### 2.2.1 Per-Controller Configuration

**IMPORTANT:** each Aruba controller stores a locally significant VLAN database. This is not synchronised between Master and Local and must be manually created on each controller.

On each controller select **Configuration (tab)** ▼ **NETWORK** ► **VLANs**. Ensure **VLAN ID (tab)** is selected and click **Add a VLAN**.

Under **Configuration** configure each VLAN as required. On selecting the *Port-Channel ID* the *Port Selection* should automatically refresh to reflect the controller port-channel configuration.

As basic firewall rules are defined for the Captive Portal, a Layer-3 interface is required.

On each controller select Configuration (tab) ▼ NETWORK ► IP. Ensure the IP Interfaces (tab) is selected and click Edit against the VLAN to be configured. Each Controller is configured with an IP address between [1-4] in the last octet.

## 2.2.2 Master Controller Configuration

### 1 RADIUS

The backend RADIUS server used for 802.1X authentication of users must be specified.

Select Configuration (tab) ▼ ADVANCED SERVICES ► All Profiles. Expand ☐ Wireless LAN ☐ RADIUS Server. Specify a profile name, which is {service}.{radius-dns}. (e.g. guest1.domain.co.uk), for each server.

Name	guest1.domain.co.uk	guest2-backup.domain.co.uk
Host	192.168.*.*	192.168.*.*
Key	<removed>	<removed>
Auth Port	1645	1645
Acct Port	1646	1646
Retransmits	3	3
Timeout	5	5
NAS ID	aruba	Aruba
NAS IP	-	-
Enable IPv6	Disable	Disable
Source Interface	VLAN 710	VLAN 710
Use MD5	Disabled	Disable
Use IP address for calling station ID	Disabled	Disable
Mode	Enabled	Enable
Lowercase MAC addresses	Disabled	Disable
MAC address delimiter	None	None
Service-type of FRAMED-USER	Disabled	Disable

### 2 Server Group

Select Configuration (tab) ▼ ADVANCED SERVICES ► All Profiles. Expand ☐ Wireless LAN ☐ Server Group. Select the Guest.srvgrp server group.

On selecting New, RADIUS server defined in step 1 can be selected. Add each RADIUS server to the group as required.

**No** server rules are defined.

### 3 A - Captive Portal

The Captive Portal profile defines the behaviour of the captive portal. Select Configuration (tab) ▼ ADVANCED SERVICES ► All Profiles. Expand ☐ Wireless LAN ☐ Captive Portal Authentication. The Guest.captiveportal profile is configured as follows:

Setting	Value	Notes
Default Role	Guest	
Default Guest Role	Guest	
Redirect Pause	0	
User Login	Enabled	
Guest Login	Disabled	
Logout popup window	Disabled	
Use HTTP for Authentication	Disabled	
Login wait minimum wait	5 (sec)	
Login wait maximum wait	10 (sec)	
Logon wait CPU utilization threshold	60 (%)	
Mac Authentication failures	0	
Show FQDN	Disabled	
Authentication Protocol	PAP	Authentication protocol supported by MERU IDM
Login page	<code>https://guest.domain.co.uk/portal/Guest-Aruba/10.1.0.1?switchip=aruba-a.hor.domain.co.uk</code>	... where <code>guest.domain.co.uk</code> is the SLB VIP <code>172.18.*.*</code> , <i>Guest-Aruba</i> is the Portal configured on the MERU IDM, and <code>?switchip=aruba-a.domain.co.uk</code> is the calling station ID. See <i>Aruba &lt;&gt; MERU IDM Integration Notes (a)</i> below.
Welcome Page	None	
Show Welcome Page	Disabled	
Add switch IP address in the redirection ULR	Disabled	
Adding user vlan in redirection URL	Disabled	
Add a controller interface in the redirection URL	None	
Allow onlu one active user session	Enabled	
White List	Null	
Black List	Null	
Show the acceptable use policy page	Disabled	
User idle timeout	Null	
Redirection URL	<a href="https://www.domain.co.uk/isd/common/wireless/Guest/authenticated">https://www.domain.co.uk/isd/common/wireless/Guest/authenticated</a>	See <i>Aruba &lt;&gt; MERU IDM Integration Notes (b)</i> below.
Bypass Apple Captive Network Assistant	Enabled	

## Aruba <> MERU IDM Integration Notes

During initial configuration the following was observed:

- a. On association to the Guest SSID the captive portal redirection only works if the Login Page is configured as:  
`https://guest.domain.co.uk/portal/Guest-Aruba/10.1.0.1?switchip=aruba-a.domain.co.uk.`  
This is a hack as the Meru IDM reads the value of `switchip=`, encapsulates it `https://aruba-a.domain.co.uk/cgi-bin/login`, and redirects post-authentication. To bypass the somewhat meaningless "User authenticated" page the Redirect URL is configured as:  
<https://www.domain.co.uk/isd/common/wireless/Guest/authenticated>.
- b. This does introduce resilience issues. The login page value:  
<https://guest.domain.co.uk/portal/Guest-Aruba/10.1.0.1?switchip=aruba-a.hor.domain.co.uk>  
is propagated from the MASTER to the LOCAL. If the MASTER fails, the MERU IDM will hand off post-authentication to [aruba-a.hor.domain.co.uk](https://aruba-a.hor.domain.co.uk) which has failed, thus the service will fail.
- c. A change request so that the *Add switch IP address in the redirection URL* can be toggled between IP and FQDN was submitted on Friday, 27 September 2013 09:05.

## 3 B - Firewall

It is at this point we need to configure firewall rules. These basically allow access to the following prior to Guest Captive Portal authentication.

- YOURCOMPANY Web Site - `www.domain.co.uk` (`172.18.*.*`)
- Guest Captive Portal - `guest.domain.co.uk` (`172.18.*.*`)
- Apple IOS Fix-up (`www.apple.com`) \*

\* Since Apple IOS 6.01 release, Apple enabled support for the WISPr draft protocol. This is discussed in detail in the Captive Bypassing section of the Cisco Wireless LAN Controller WLAN Configuration Guide, Release 7.4 ([http://www.cisco.com/en/US/docs/wireless/controller/7.4/configuration/guides/wlan/config\\_wlan\\_chapter\\_010001.html](http://www.cisco.com/en/US/docs/wireless/controller/7.4/configuration/guides/wlan/config_wlan_chapter_010001.html)).

Defining the Captive Portal profile:

- a. **Configure Destinations:** Select **Configuration (tab)** ▼ **ADVANCED SERVICES** ► **Stateful Firewall** ► **Destinations (tab)**. Create the following destinations:

IP Version	IPv4
Destination Name	Guest.apple.dst
Destination Description	Guest www.apple.com Destination
Invert	Disable
Add	
Rule Type	Name
Domain Name	apple.com

<b>Add &gt; Apply</b>	
-----------------------	--

IP Version	IPv4
Destination Name	Guest.domain.co.uk.dst
Destination Description	Guest www.domain.co.uk Destination
Invert	Disable
<b>Add</b>	
Rule Type	Name
Domain Name	domain.co.uk
<b>Add &gt; Apply</b>	

IP Version	IPv4
Destination Name	Guest.idm.dst
Destination Description	Guest Meru IDM Captive Portal Destination
Invert	Disable
<b>Add</b>	
Rule Type	Network
IP Address	172.18.*.*
Netmask/ Range	255.255.255.255
<b>Add &gt; Apply</b>	

- b. **Configure Policies:** Select Configuration (tab) ▼ SECURITY ► Access Control ► Policies (tab) and select the Add button. Create the following policies:

<b>Policy Name</b>	Guest.allow.apple.acl
<b>Policy Type</b>	Session
<b>Add</b>	
<b>IP Version</b>	IPv4
<b>Source</b>	Any
<b>Destination</b>	Alias > Guest.apple.dst <i>(as created in 3a)</i>
<b>Service</b>	Any
<b>Action</b>	Permit
<b>Log</b>	Disabled
<b>Mirror</b>	Disabled
<b>Queue</b>	Low
<b>Time Range</b>	None
<b>Pause ARM Scanning</b>	Disabled
<b>Black List</b>	Disabled
<b>Classify Media</b>	Disabled
<b>TOS</b>	None
<b>802.1p Priority</b>	None
<b>Add &gt; Done</b>	

<b>Policy Name</b>	Guest.allow.YOURCOMPANY.acl
--------------------	-----------------------------

<b>Policy Type</b>	Session
<b>Add</b>	
<b>IP Version</b>	IPv4
<b>Source</b>	Any
<b>Destination</b>	Alias > Guest.domain.co.uk.dst <i>(as created in 3a)</i>
<b>Service</b>	Any
<b>Action</b>	Permit
<b>Log</b>	Disabled
<b>Mirror</b>	Disabled
<b>Queue</b>	Low
<b>Time Range</b>	None
<b>Pause ARM Scanning</b>	Disabled
<b>Black List</b>	Disabled
<b>Classify Media</b>	Disabled
<b>TOS</b>	None
<b>802.1p Priority</b>	None
<b>Add &gt; Done</b>	

<b>Policy Name</b>	Guest.allow.idm.acl
<b>Policy Type</b>	Session
<b>Add</b>	
<b>IP Version</b>	IPv4
<b>Source</b>	Any
<b>Destination</b>	Alias > Guest.idm.dst <i>(as created in 3a)</i>
<b>Service</b>	Any
<b>Action</b>	Permit
<b>Log</b>	Disabled
<b>Mirror</b>	Disabled
<b>Queue</b>	Low
<b>Time Range</b>	None
<b>Pause ARM Scanning</b>	Disabled
<b>Black List</b>	Disabled
<b>Classify Media</b>	Disabled
<b>TOS</b>	None
<b>802.1p Priority</b>	None
<b>Add &gt; Done</b>	

Click **Apply** to save the changes.

- c. **Configure Role:** Select Configuration (tab) ▼ SECURITY ► Access Control ► User Roles (tab). Select Add and under **Misc Configuration** (right pane) configure as follows:

<b>Role Name</b>	Guest.fw.rule
<b>Re-authentication Interval</b>	0



Role VLAN ID	790
Bandwidth Contract Upstream	Guest.bw.upstream - Per User
Bandwidth Contract Downstream	Guest.bw.downstream - Per User
VPN Dialer	Not Assigned
L2TP Pool	Not Assigned
PP2T Pool	Not Assigned
Captive Portal Profile	Guest.captiveportal
Max Sessions	0
Stateful NTLM Profile	Not Assigned
Stateful Kerberos Profile	Not Assigned
WISPr Profile	Not Assigned

Within the same window, under **Firewall Policies** (left pane) select the Add button and select logon-control (session) from the *Choose From Configured Policies* drop-down. In addition, add the policies created in 3b. The final list should look something like:


- logon-control
- Guest.allow.apple.acl
- Guest.allow.YOURCOMPANY.acl
- Guest.allow.idm.acl
- captiveportal (pre-defined)

The order is **important** to avoid ‘too many redirects error’! If out of order the ▼▲ arrows can be used to re-position.

#### 4 AAA

Select Configuration (tab) ▼ ADVANCED SERVICES ► All Profiles. Expand  Wireless LAN  AAA. Select the Guest.aaa profile.

Initial role	Guest.fw.policy
MAC Authentication Default Role	denyall
802.1X Authentication Default Role	<b>denyall</b>
L2 Authentication Fail Through	Disable
User idle timeout	Disable
RADIUS Interim Accounting	Enable
User derivation rules	--NONE--
Wired to Wireless Roaming	Enable
SIP authentication role	--NONE--
Device Type Classification	Enable
Enforce DHCP	Enable

Expand  Guest.aaa profile. The following options should be set to the profiles previously configured.

802.1X Authentication Profile	None
802.1X Authentication Server Group	Guest.srvrgrp

## 5 SSID

Select Configuration (tab) ▼ ADVANCED SERVICES ► All Profiles. Expand ☐ Wireless LAN ☐ SSID. Select the eduroam.ssid profile and ensure the Basic tab is selected.

Network	
Network Name (SSID)	Guest
802.11 Security	
Network Authentication	None

## 6 Virtual AP

Select Configuration (tab) ▼ ADVANCED SERVICES ► All Profiles. Expand ☐ Wireless LAN ☐ Virtual AP. Select the Guest.vap and ensure the Basic tab is selected..

<b>General</b>	
Virtual AP enable	Enabled
VLAN	748 (eduroam-ext)
Forward mode	Tunnel
<b>RF</b>	
Allowed band	All
Band Steering	Disable
Steering Mode	-
<b>Broadcast/Multicast</b>	
Dynamic Multicast Optimization (DMO)	Disable
Drop Broadcast and Multicast	Disable
Convert Broadcast ARP requests to unicast	Enable

## 7 AP Group

The AP Group brings together the previously configured profiles and AP's are provisioned to a group.

Prior to configuring the AP Groups, AP System profiles must be defined. Select Configuration (tab) ▼ ADVANCED SERVICES ► All Profiles. Expand ☐ AP ☐ AP System. The following profiles are defined:

Profile	aruba-a_802.11a	aruba-a_802.11g	aruba-b_802.11a	aruba-b_802.11g
<b>General</b>				
RF Band	a	g	a	g
RF Band for AM mode scanning	All	All	All	All



Native VLAN ID	1	1	1	1
Corporate DNS Domain				
SNMP sysContact				
LED operating mode (11n/11ac APs only)	normal	normal	normal	normal
SAP MTU				
Spanning Tree	Disable	Disable	Disable	Disable
<b>LMS Settings</b>				
LMS IP VRRP VIP	10.1.0.10	10.1.0.10	10.1.0.11	10.1.0.11
Backup LMS IP				
LMS IPv6				
Backup LMS IPv6				
LMS Preemption				
LMS Hold-down Period				
<b>Remote AP {all default settings}</b>				

Select Configuration (tab) ▼ WIRELESS ► AP Configuration. Select the required AP Group and expand ☐ Wireless LAN ☐ Virtual AP. Add the profiles as follows:

Name	AAA Profile	SSID Profile	VLAN	Forward mode	Virtual AP Enabled
Guest.vap	Guest.aaa	Guest.ssid	790	Tunnel	Enabled

When an AP is connected, assuming the Layer-2 and Layer-3 is correctly configured (see 4.4 Access Point) the AP will join the controller. Select Monitoring (tab) ▼ NETWORK ► All Access Points.

To Provision an Access Point, select Configuration (tab) ▼ WIRELESS ► AP Installation. Highlight the AP MAC and select the Provision button. From the drop-down an AP Group can be selected and applied.