

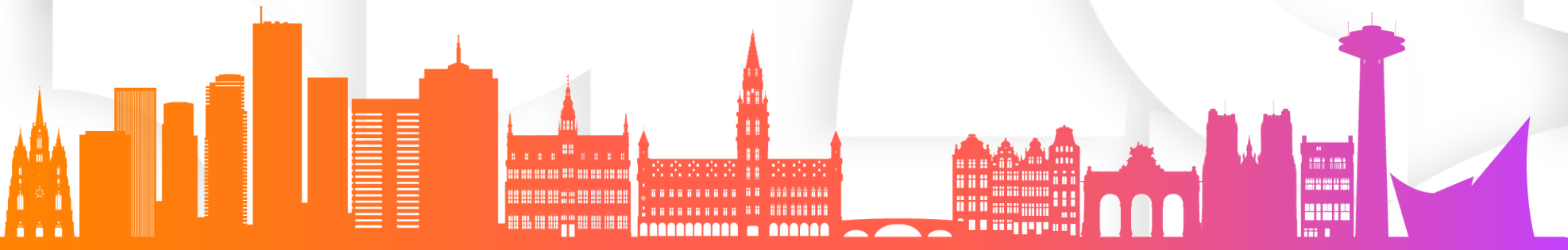
atmosphere'23

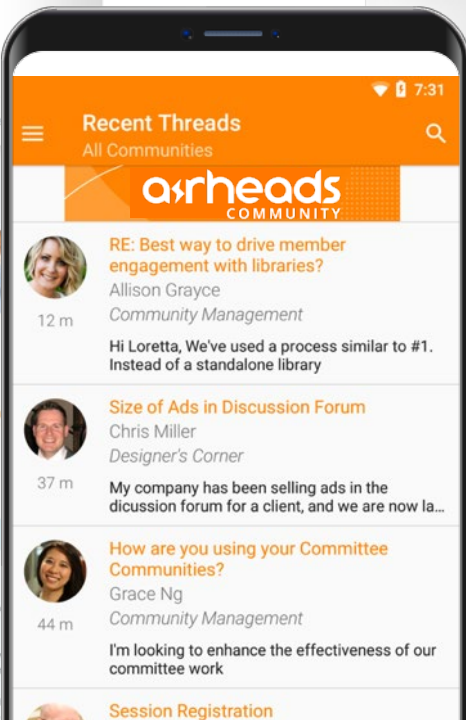
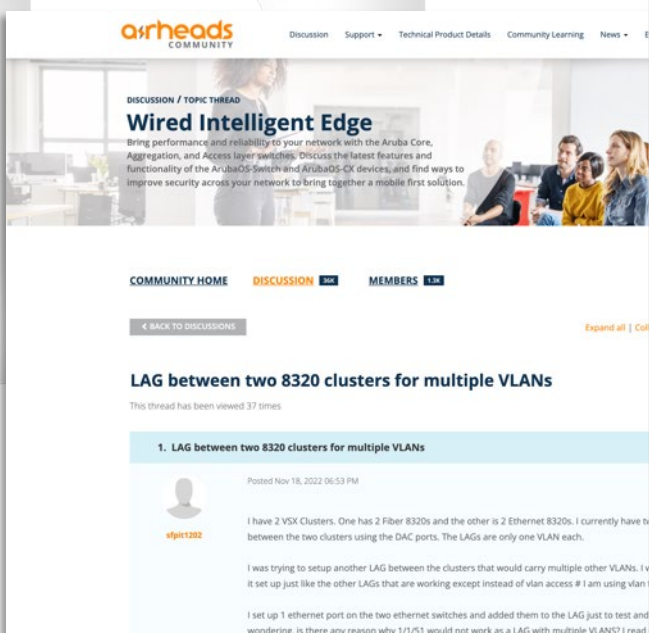
BELGIUM

How HPE Aruba Networking can help you to reach EU Cyber security NIS 2 directive compliance

Bruno Hareng, HPE Aruba Networking EMEA Cybersecurity Lead

October 19th, 2023





arheads

COMMUNITY

Join Today!

www.community.arubanetworks.com

Agenda

















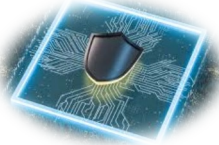




Introduction to the NIS2 Cyber Security European Directive

HPE Aruba Networking NIS 2 Directives Solutions overview (Article 21)

HPE Aruba Networking basic Cyber Hygiene solutions (Preamble 89)

Conclusion

HPE Aruba Networking is leading in Highly Secure Networks

High-Security Customers	    
Security Certifications	       
Awards	  
Trusted Infrastructure	 <p>Code Signing</p>  <p>Hardware Root-of-Trust</p>  <p>Encrypted Control Channels</p>  <p>TPM Device Identity</p>
Vulnerability Research	  

Introduction to the NIS2 Cyber Security European Directive

NIS = Network and Information System

Why EU NIS 2 cybersecurity directive ? Rise of attacks during COVID pandemic

🏠 / [France](#)

CYBERSECURITY

Cyber-attackers target French hospitals under pressure from Covid crisis

Some French hospitals struggling with the coronavirus epidemic have recently come under attack by another kind of virus: cyber-attacks that cripple information systems as criminals exploit hospitals already under pressure to demand ransoms in exchange for returning the systems to normal.

Issued on: 17/02/2021 - 18:25 Modified: 17/02/2021 - 18:26

INTERPOL report shows alarming rate of cyberattacks during COVID-19

4 August 2020

[Home](#) > [News and Events](#) > [News](#) > [2020](#) > [INTERPOL report shows alarming rate of cyberattacks during COVID-19](#)



NEWS ITEM

Cybersecurity in the healthcare sector during COVID-19 pandemic

ENISA provides cybersecurity advice to support Hospitals and the healthcare sector against the increase of phishing campaigns and ransomware attacks during the coronavirus crisis.

Published on May 11, 2020



Why EU NIS 2 cybersecurity directive ? Ukraine (Cyber) War



Wednesday, May 24, 2023
12:42 pm (Paris)



War in Ukraine | Pentagon leaks | Weapons | Video investigation | The Dnipro River front line

EUROPE • WAR IN UKRAINE

Cyberattacks on the rise in Europe amidst the war in Ukraine

[Home](#) > [News](#) > [Security](#) > CISA warns of Zimbra bug exploited in attacks against NATO countries

REUTERS® World ▾ Business ▾ Markets ▾ Sustainability ▾ Legal ▾ Breakingviews Technology ▾ Inve



Aerospace & Defense



Rheinmetall suffers cyber attack, military business unaffected, spokesperson says

Reuters

April 14, 2023 10:46 PM GMT+2 · Updated a month ago

European cybercommand
emergency in member
countries
tralunga

CISA warns of Zimbra bug exploited in attacks against NATO countries

By [Sergiu Gatlan](#)

April 3, 2023 04:36 PM 0

REUTERS® World ▾ Business ▾ Markets ▾ Sustainability ▾ Legal ▾ Breakingviews Technology ▾ Inve



Europe



Polish news websites hit by DDoS attacks

Reuters

May 18, 2023 12:41 PM GMT+2 · Updated 6 days ago

BBC Sign in | [Home](#) | [News](#) | [Sport](#) | [Reel](#) | [Worklife](#)

NEWS

[Home](#) | [War in Ukraine](#) | [Climate](#) | [Video](#) | [World](#) | [UK](#) | [Business](#) | [Tech](#) | [Science](#) | [Stories](#)
[Business](#) | [Market Data](#) | [New Economy](#) | [New Tech Economy](#) | [Companies](#) | [Technology of Business](#)

Royal Mail hit by Russia-linked ransomware attack

© 12 January

EU NIS 2 Directive Context and Objectives

L 333/80

EN

Official Journal of the European Union

27.12.2022

DIRECTIVES

DIRECTIVE (EU) 2022/2555 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL

of 14 December 2022

on measures for a high common level of cybersecurity across the Union, amending Regulation (EU) No 910/2014 and Directive (EU) 2018/1972, and repealing Directive (EU) 2016/1148 (NIS 2 Directive)

Objectives:

- 1. Increase the level of cyber-resilience of all public and private entities which fulfil important functions for the economy and society in the European Union**
- 2. Reduce inconsistencies in resilience in the sectors already covered by the NIS 1 directive (2016)**
- 3. Improve the level of joint situational awareness and the collective capability to prepare and respond to attacks**

EU NIS 2 Directive Timelines

- Initial work started in 2020 after various EU parliament resolutions and EU Council conclusions
- November 10, 2022 - the European Parliament adopts the NIS 2 Directive.
- November 28, 2022 - The EU Council adopts the NIS 2 Directive.
- December 27, 2022 – The NIS 2 directive is published in the Official Journal of the EU
- **Next step:** Member states must incorporate the provisions of the NIS 2 Directive into national law in **21 months**

L 333/142

EN

Official Journal of the European Union

27.12.2022

Article 41

Transposition

1. By 17 October 2024, Member States shall adopt and publish the measures necessary to comply with this Directive. They shall immediately inform the Commission thereof.

They shall apply those measures from 18 October 2024.

EU NIS 2 Scope- Essential and Important Entities – 50+ employees / 10M€+ 1 Million + enterprises and administrations are directly or indirectly are impacted

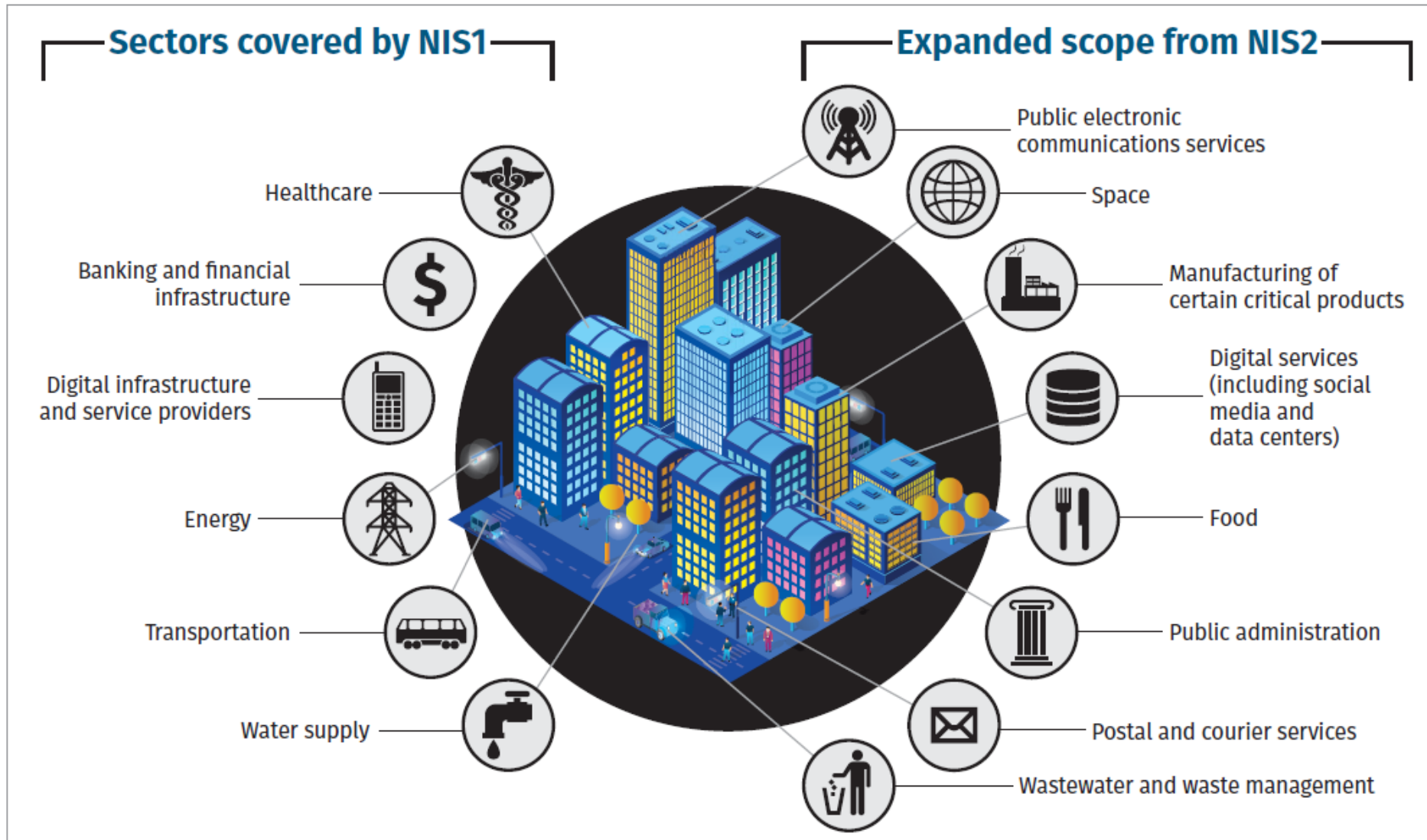


Figure 4. NIS2 In-Scope Sectors

Source: SANS Institute



HPE Networking NIS 2 Directives Solutions Overview

Article 21

Article 21 paragraph 2

2. The measures referred to in paragraph 1 shall be based on an all-hazards approach that aims to protect network and information systems and the physical environment of those systems from incidents, and shall include at least the following:

- (a) policies on risk analysis and information system security;
- (b) incident handling;
- (c) business continuity, such as backup management and disaster recovery, and crisis management;
- (d) supply chain security, including security-related aspects concerning the relationships between each entity and its direct suppliers or service providers;
- (e) security in network and information systems acquisition, development and maintenance, including vulnerability handling and disclosure;
- (f) policies and procedures to assess the effectiveness of cybersecurity risk-management measures;
- (g) basic cyber hygiene practices and cybersecurity training;
- (h) policies and procedures regarding the use of cryptography and, where appropriate, encryption;
- (i) human resources security, access control policies and asset management;
- (j) the use of multi-factor authentication or continuous authentication solutions, secured voice, video and text communications and secured emergency communication systems within the entity, where appropriate.

HPE Aruba Networking Solutions for EU NIS 2 Directive

Article 21 Solutions Overview

(b) Incident Handling

Automatic response with ClearPass, Integration with SIEM, Fwd Syslog

(c) Business Continuity

HPE Aruba Hitless failover, ISSU, Live Upgrade, HA design, etc

(d) Supply chain Security

HPE Trusted supply chain security
from component, to Manufacturing and Distribution

(e) Security in NIS acquisition, dev, vulnerability

HPE Software Development Life Cycle
Aruba Threat Labs

(h) Cryptography procedure, Encryption

AOS8 Centralized Crypto management in Gateways, Military Grade Encryption
Support for IPSEC, RADSEC and MACSEC

(j) Use of Multiple Factor Authentication

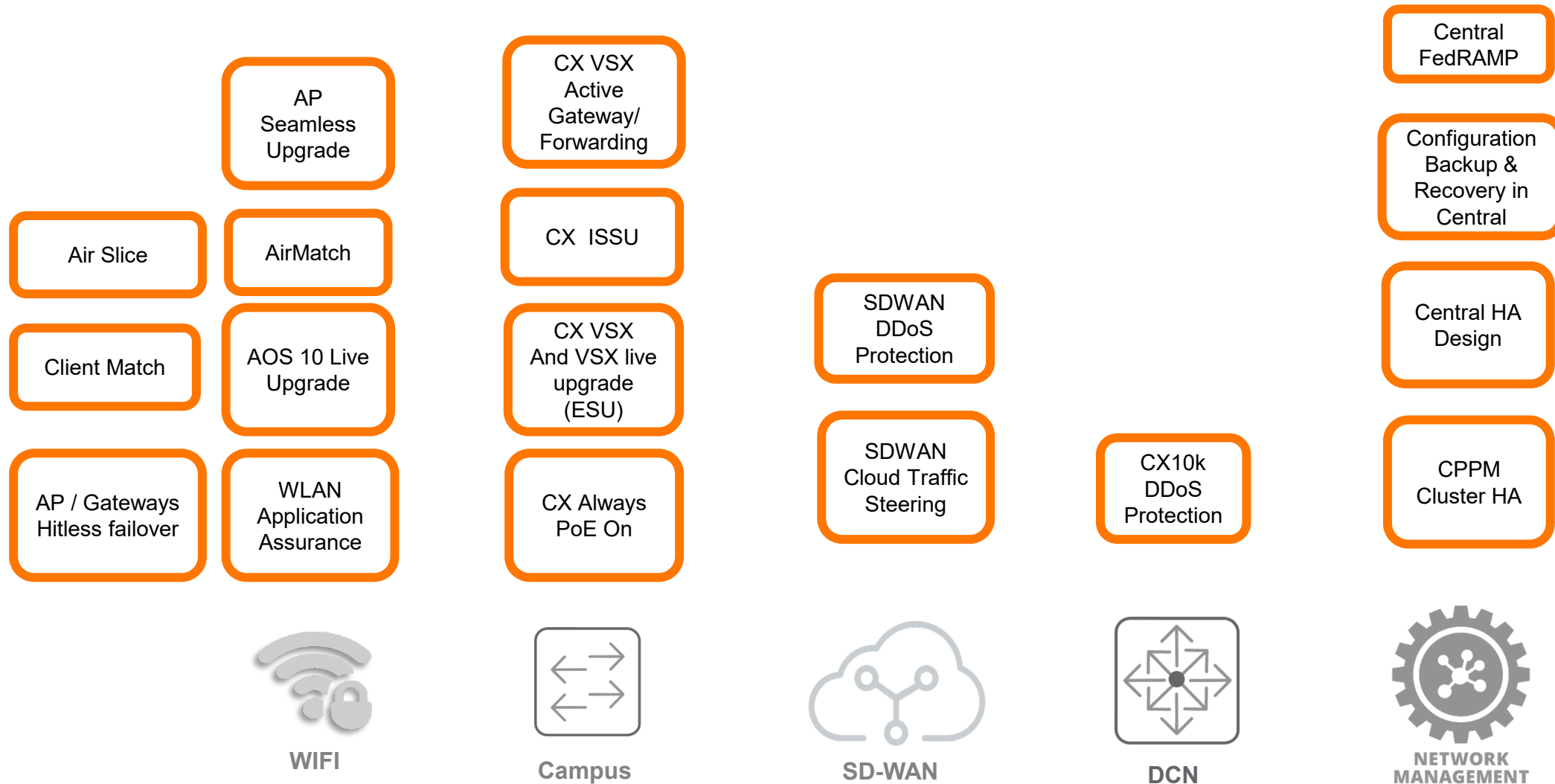
ClearPass and Aruba 360 Secure Exchange partners such as PingID, Duo, etc..
HPE Aruba Networking SSE ZTNA continuous Monitoring (AXIS).

(j) Use of Secure Voice, Video and text Com

HPE Aruba Air Slice for Application-aware Quality of Service (QoS)

21-2-c Business Continuity

HPE Aruba Networking Availability Technologies



21-2-d/e Supply Chain Security – HPE Aruba Trusted Infrastructure

Secure Development Life Cycle (SDLC)

- Developer training and security awareness
- Product security assessments
- Secure development processes
- Static analysis / Code review
- Vulnerability / Bug Bounty

Hardware

- Root of Trust – protect firmware
- TPM – reporting, key protection

Firmware

- Secure boot / signature validation
- Authenticated updates

**Secure
development
processes**

**Manufacturing
& Supply
Chain security**

**Platform
Integrity
Features**

**Secured
access,
management
& Compliance**

HPE Trusted supply chain security

- From component, to Manufacturing and Distribution

Secure Recycling

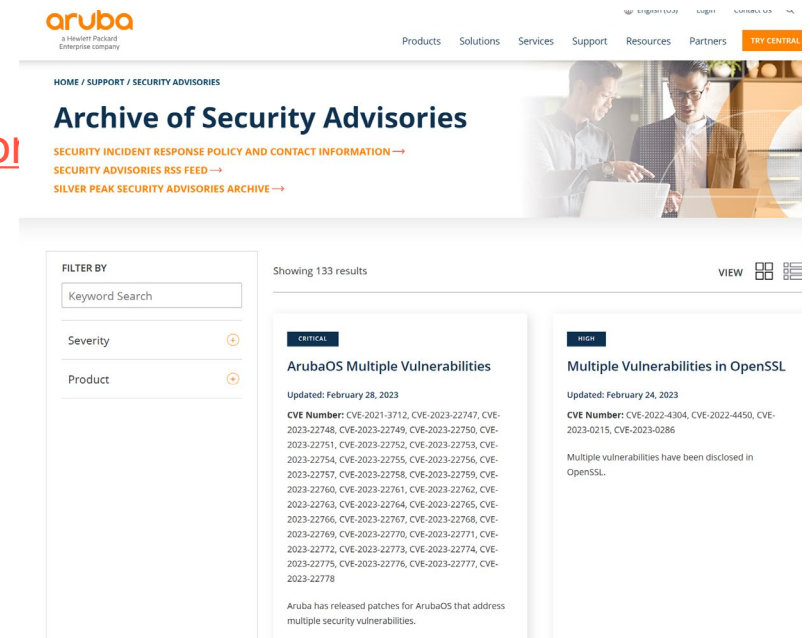
- Zeroization

Network Operation and Compliance

- Secure management (SSH, TLS, PKI, etc)
- TACACS+
- Confidential Support
- Compliance and Certifications: First to NIST, FIPS, Common Criteria EL4 , GDPR and more

21-2-e Vulnerability Handling – HPE Aruba Threat Labs

- Aruba Threat Labs is the internal threat research organization tasked with keeping Aruba products secure.
- Its role is to stay on top of threats, find vulnerabilities through original research, manage Aruba's bug bounty program, and act as the face of the PSIRT (Product Security Incident Response Team)
- [Security Advisories | Aruba \(arubanetworks.com\)](https://arubanetworks.com/security-advisories)
- [Product Security Incident Response Policy | Aruba \(arubanetworks.co\)](https://arubanetworks.com/psirt)



Aruba Networks's bug bounty program - Bugcrowd



<https://bugcrowd.com/aruba-public>

Aruba Networks Infrastructure Public Program

People move. Networks must follow.

🚩 \$250 – \$2,000 per vulnerability



Submit report



Program details

Announcements 11

CrowdStream

Hall of Fame

About:

This program is intended for the testing of externally facing websites, hosts and infrastructure owned by Aruba Networks. Good luck and happy hunting

Ratings & Rewards:

For the initial prioritization/rating of findings, this program will use the [Bugcrowd Vulnerability Rating Taxonomy](#). However, it is important to note that in some cases a vulnerability priority will be modified due to its likelihood, impact, or underlying risk to Aruba Networks. In any instance where an issue is downgraded, a full, detailed explanation will be provided to the researcher - along with the opportunity to appeal, and make a case for a higher priority.

Vulnerabilities rewarded

322

Validation within

4 days

75% of submissions are accepted or rejected within 4 days

Average payout

\$782.69

within the last 3 months

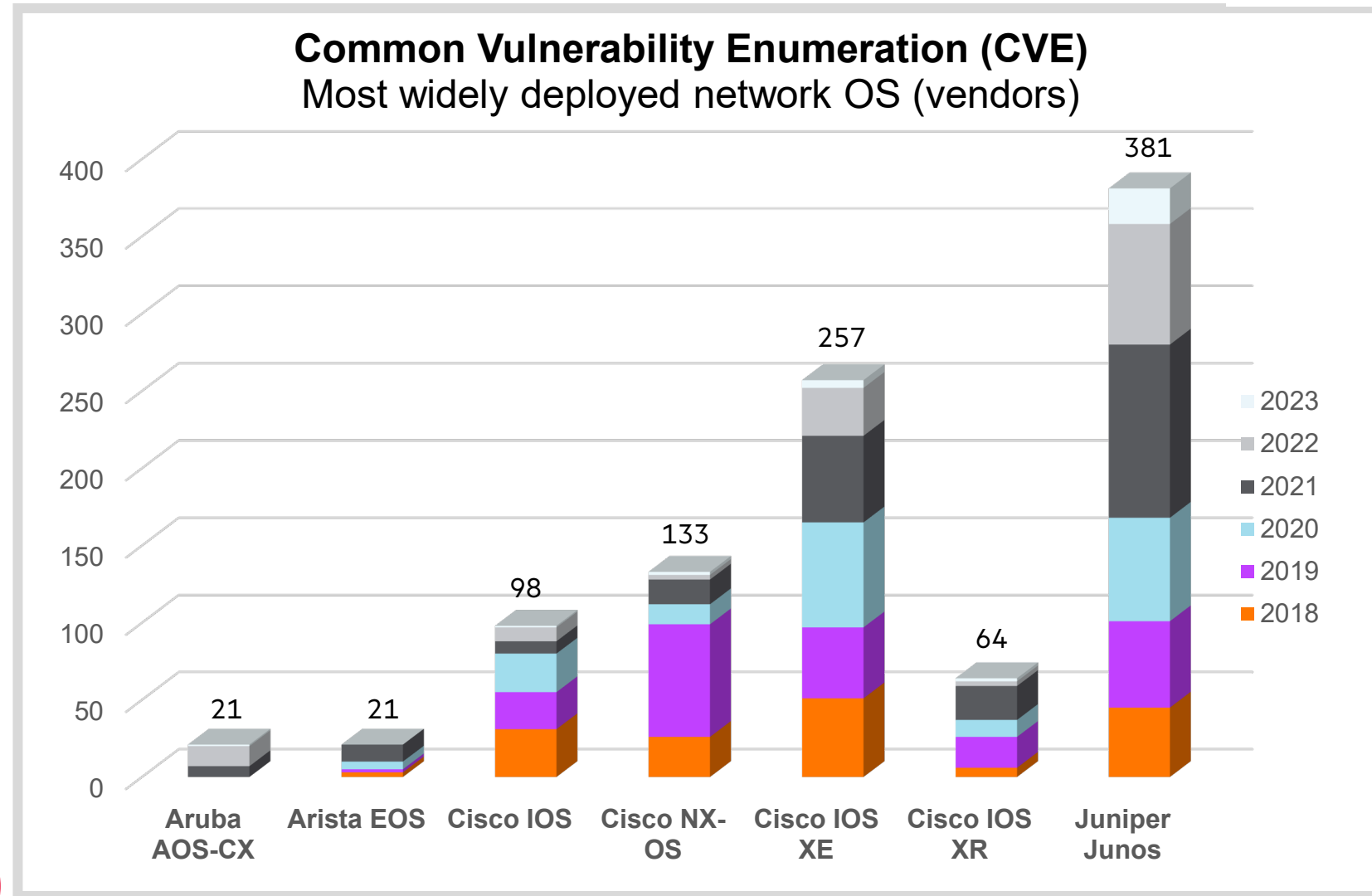


AOS-CX – Leader in low level of CVE – Common Vulnerability Enumeration

**HPE Aruba Networking
commitment to quality with
Customer First, Customer
Last global NTL team**

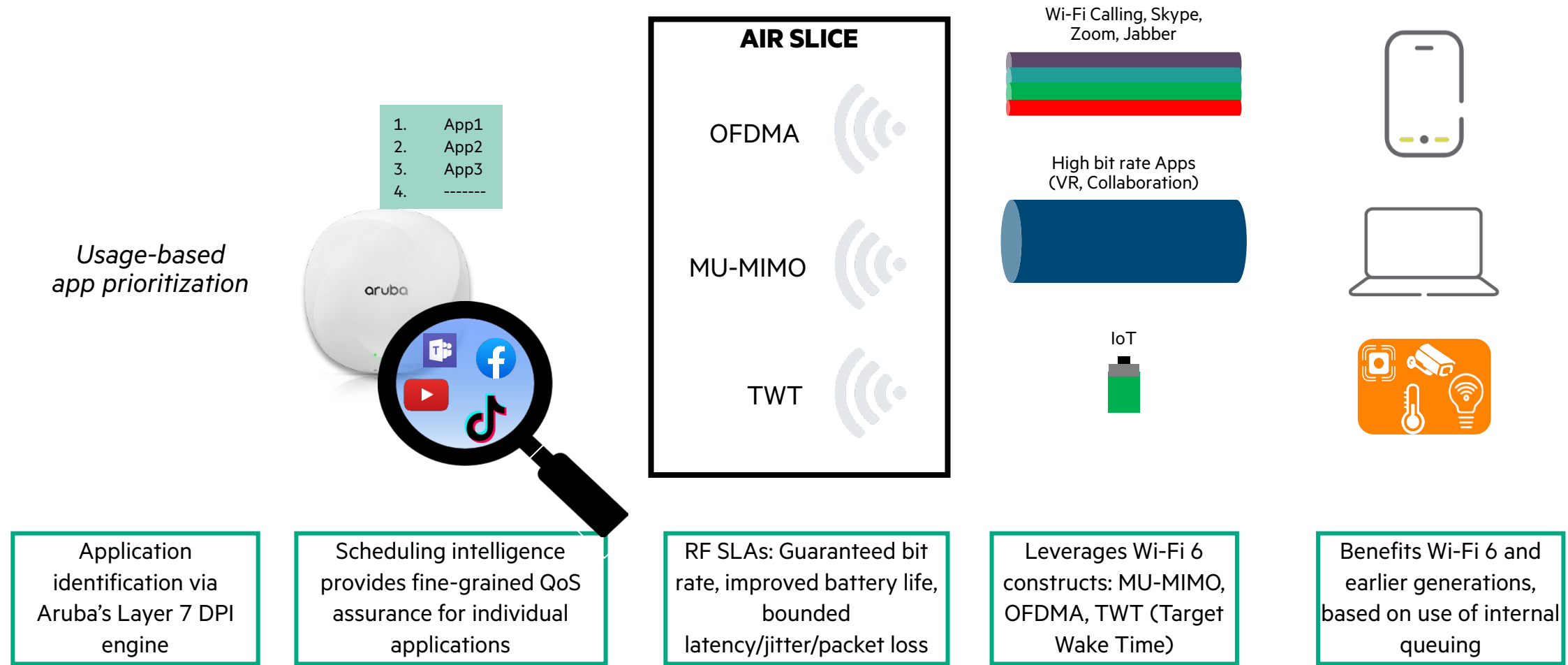
- “Shift left” test philosophy
- Exhaustive scale testing
- ~50,000 test cases per day
- ~85% test case automation
- 10,000+ automated test cases for over 40 protocols

**Quality focused
development and test
lowers CVEs, reduces
network disruptions**



21-2-j Secure video, voice and text communication – HPE Aruba Air Slice

Application-aware Quality of Service (QoS)

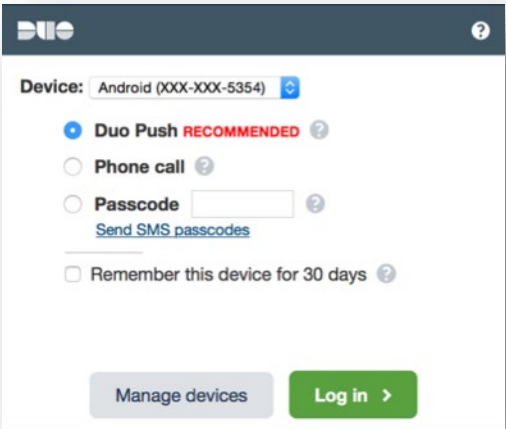


21-2-j Multi-Factor Authentication with ClearPass: Example DUO Workflow

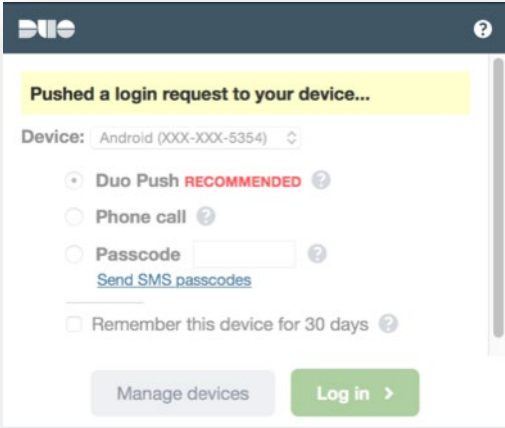
Step 1 – Who are you?



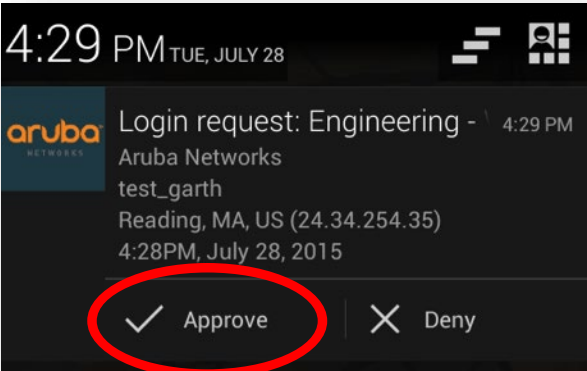
Step 2 – 1st Factor
Something You Have



Step 3 – Request Approval
from Known Device



Step 4 – Approve from
Known Device



Step 5 – 2nd Factor
Something You Know



Step 6 – Logging in!



HPE Networking Solutions overview for Basic Cyber Hygiene practice

Preamble 89

- (89) Essential and important entities should adopt a wide range of basic cyber hygiene practices, such as zero-trust principles, software updates, device configuration, network segmentation, identity and access management or user awareness, organise training for their staff and raise awareness concerning cyber threats, phishing or social engineering techniques. Furthermore, those entities should evaluate their own cybersecurity capabilities and, where appropriate, pursue the integration of cybersecurity enhancing technologies, such as artificial intelligence or machine-learning systems to enhance their capabilities and the security of network and information systems.

HPE Aruba Networking Solutions for EU NIS 2 Directive

Basic Cyber Hygiene practice (89) Solutions overview

Zero Trust Principles

HPE Aruba Zero Trust Solutions

Software Update

Aruba Central
Live Firmware Upgrade, Wi-Fi Firmware Recommender, Hot-Patching Services

Device Configuration

Aruba Central , Aruba Fabric Composer

Network Segmentation

Choice of Centralized and Distributed Dynamic Segmentation, CX10k

Identity and Access Management

ClearPass Policy Manager, Central Cloud Auth, HPE Aruba SSE (AXIS ZTNA)

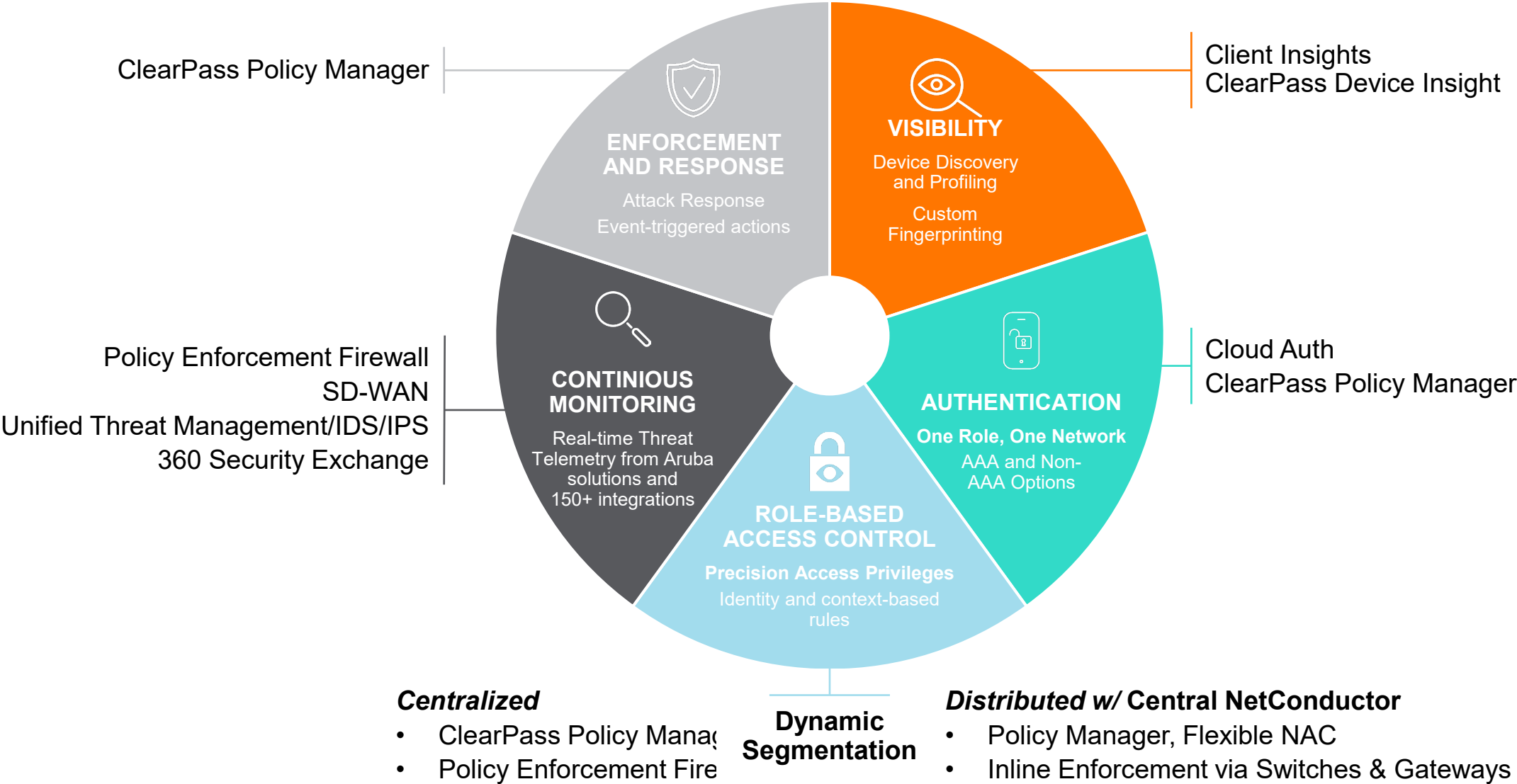
User Awareness

Aruba Central Client and Application visibility (Wired and Wireless)

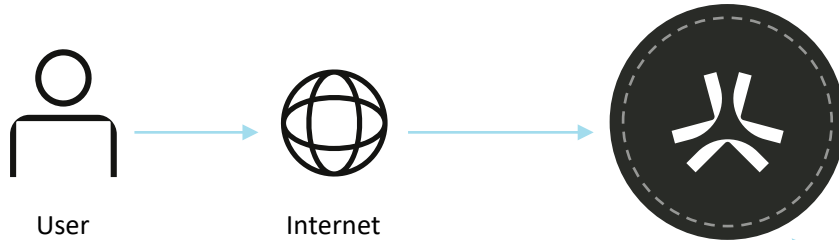
Use of Machine Learning

Aruba Central Cloud AIOps including Client Insights

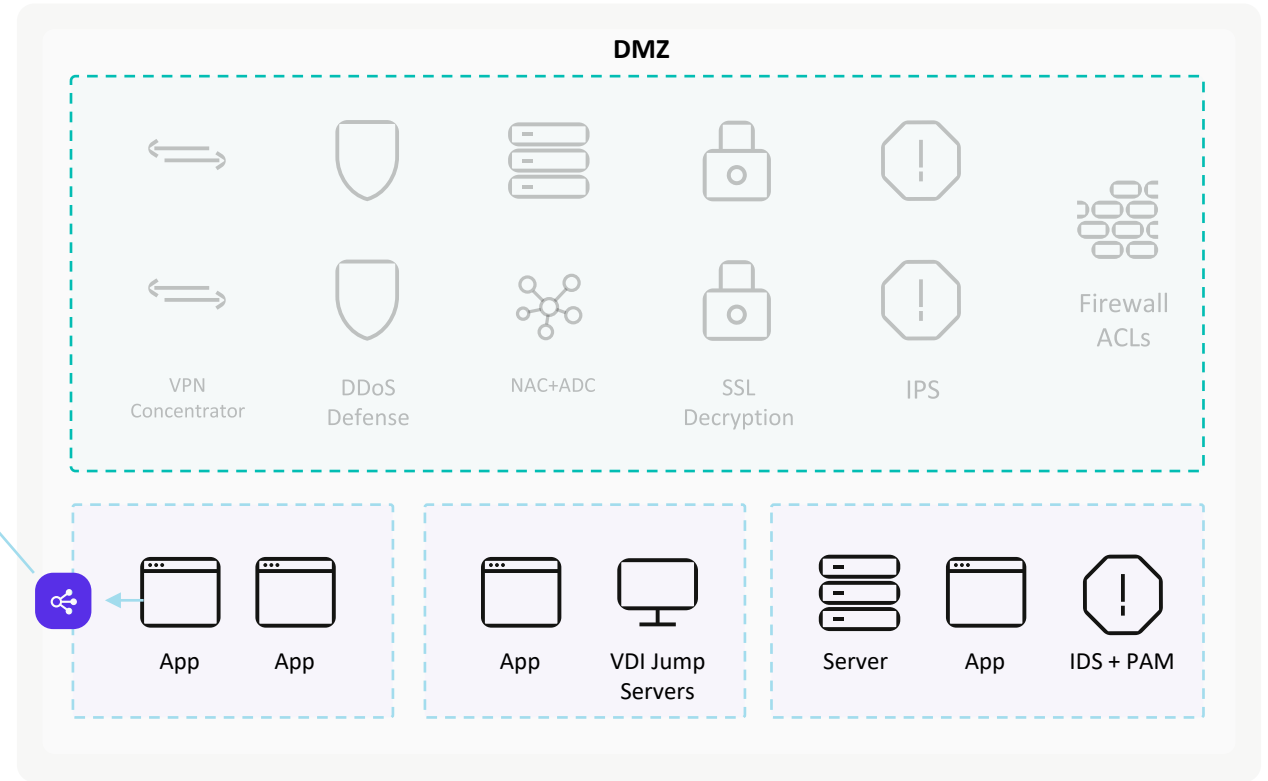
21-2-g - HPE Aruba Networking Zero Trust security foundation



21-2-g-zero trust principles - HPE Aruba Axis ZTNA delivers zero trust access for all (Agent-based or Agentless)



1. User request access
2. SSE broker mediates request
3. Identity Verified + Policy Evaluated
4. SSE Edge brokers 1:1 connection
5. Continuously inspects, adapts, and protects



The invisible network.

Inside-out connections make apps completely invisible and never exposed to the internet.

Application access,

never network access. Remote users only receive access to authorized applications without placing user or device on the corporate network.

Granular least privilege access.

App-to-user connections provide built-in app segmentation without complex network segmentation. One-to-one connections make lateral movement impossible for unauthorized users.

21-2-g– software updates - Wi-Fi Firmware Recommender

Proactive ML-based firmware recommendations to eliminate manual overhead

The screenshot displays the Aruba Central web interface. On the left, a sidebar menu includes 'Global', 'Manage', 'Overview', 'Devices', 'Clients', 'Guests', 'Applications', 'Security', 'Network Services', 'Analyze', 'Alerts & Events', 'Audit Trail', 'Tools', 'Reports', 'Maintain', and 'Firmware' (highlighted with an orange box). The main content area shows the 'Access Points' section with a table of two devices:

Name	Site	Current Version	Recommended Version	Upgrade Status	Compliance Status
b8:3a:5a:c1:0e:92	Site A1	8.7.0.0_75915	8.8.0.0_78630	Newer firmware available	Not Set
bc:9b:4c:86:c6:64	Site A2	8.7.1.3_79649	8.8.0.0_78630	Newer firmware available	Not Set

A callout box points to the 'Recommended Version' column, stating: 'Firmware recommended version and upgrade status'. Below the table, the 'Software and Documents' section is visible, showing a search bar, filters (File Type, Product, Product Series), and a list of results including 'Aruba Instant 8.8.0.0 Release Notes'.

70% of enterprises without a firmware upgrade plan will be breached due to a firmware vulnerability

Source : Gartner, 2022

Key Capabilities

AIOps Powered: ML- based firmware upgrade recommendation for Instant 6.x/8.x and AOS 10 APs

Reduced Manual Overhead: eliminates dependency on human recommendations and static data files

Enhanced Accuracy : Monitors software per AP model, TAC cases opened per version, firmware popularity, age and other related parameters, eliminating guesswork

Reduced risk of non-compliance with proactive AI-powered firmware recommendations for APs

21-2-g– software updates - Hot-Patching Services with CX switches

Hyper-targeted, custom fixes for defects and vulnerabilities

What is a Hot Patch?

- Precise fixes for critical defects and security vulnerabilities
- No physical reboot required; automatically re-applied on future reboots
- Custom branch fixes are aggregated and rolled into future releases

Benefits

- Unique to implemented software release, no need to re-qualify a new image
- Quick turn & implementation—weeks, not months—from initial customer request to install
- No impact to active network or traffic when applied
- Hot patch included in next minor release

Total Downtime: 0%

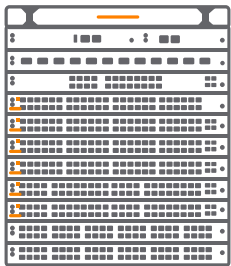
Software defect identified and reported to Aruba TAC

Hot Patch is created and made available

Customer deploys hot patch to active build

Software daemon restarts with hot patch applied

Configurations Supported



Chassis



Stack

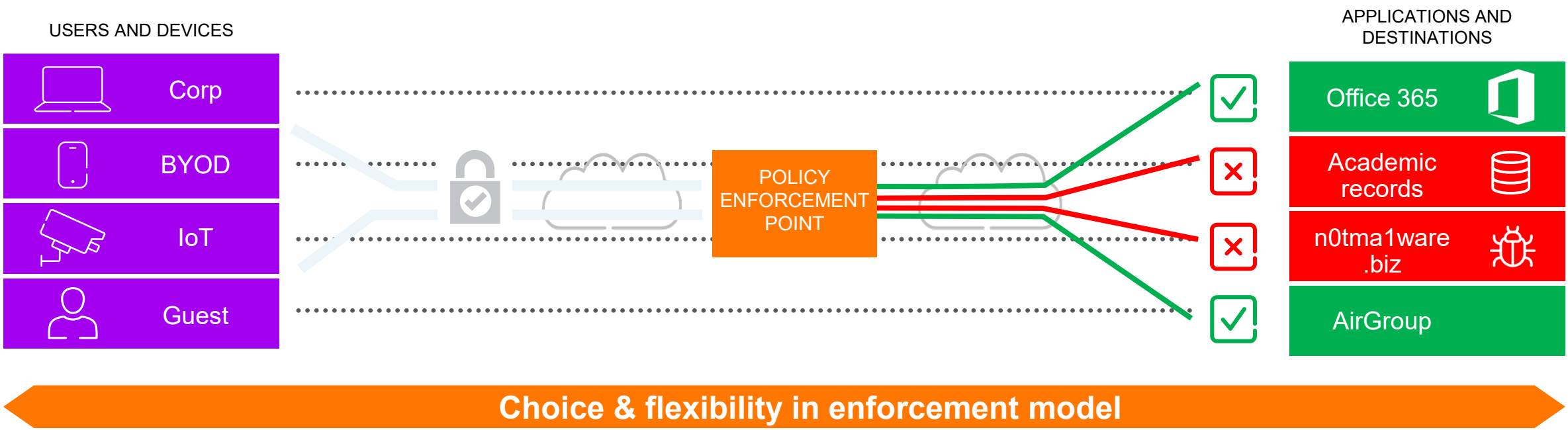


Standalone

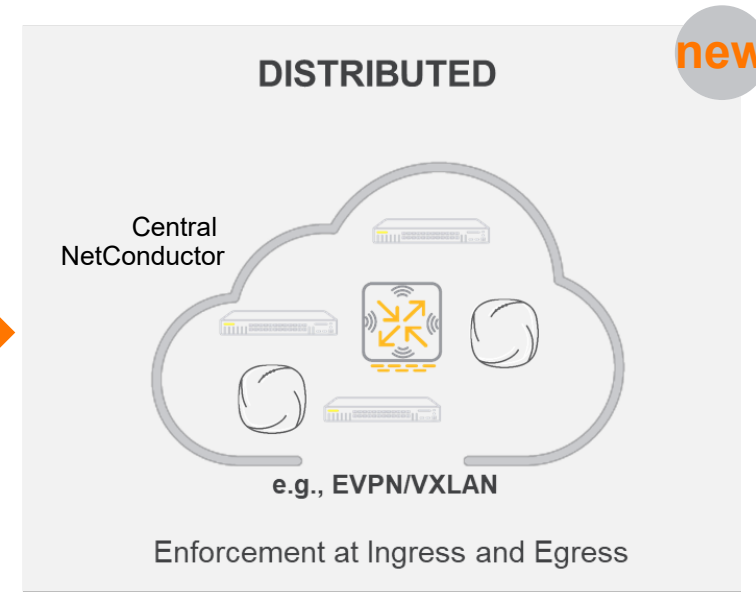
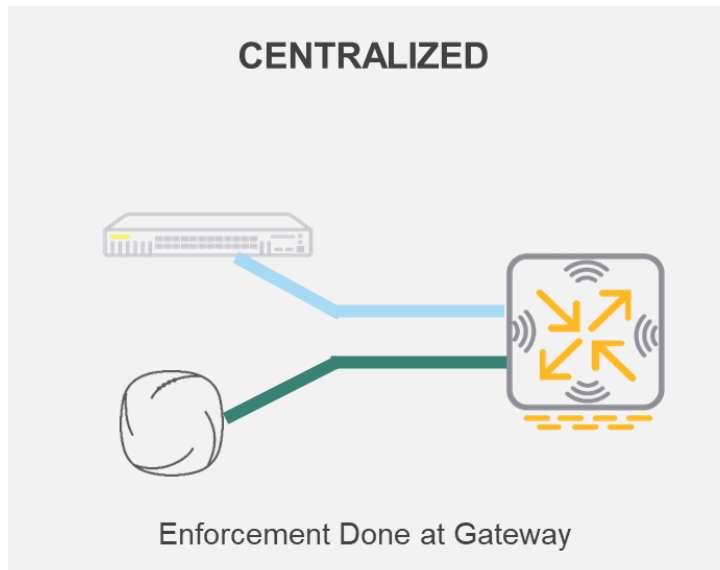
21-2-g– HPE Aruba Unified Dynamic Segmentation Solutions



Automatically enforce least-privilege access to resources based on identity



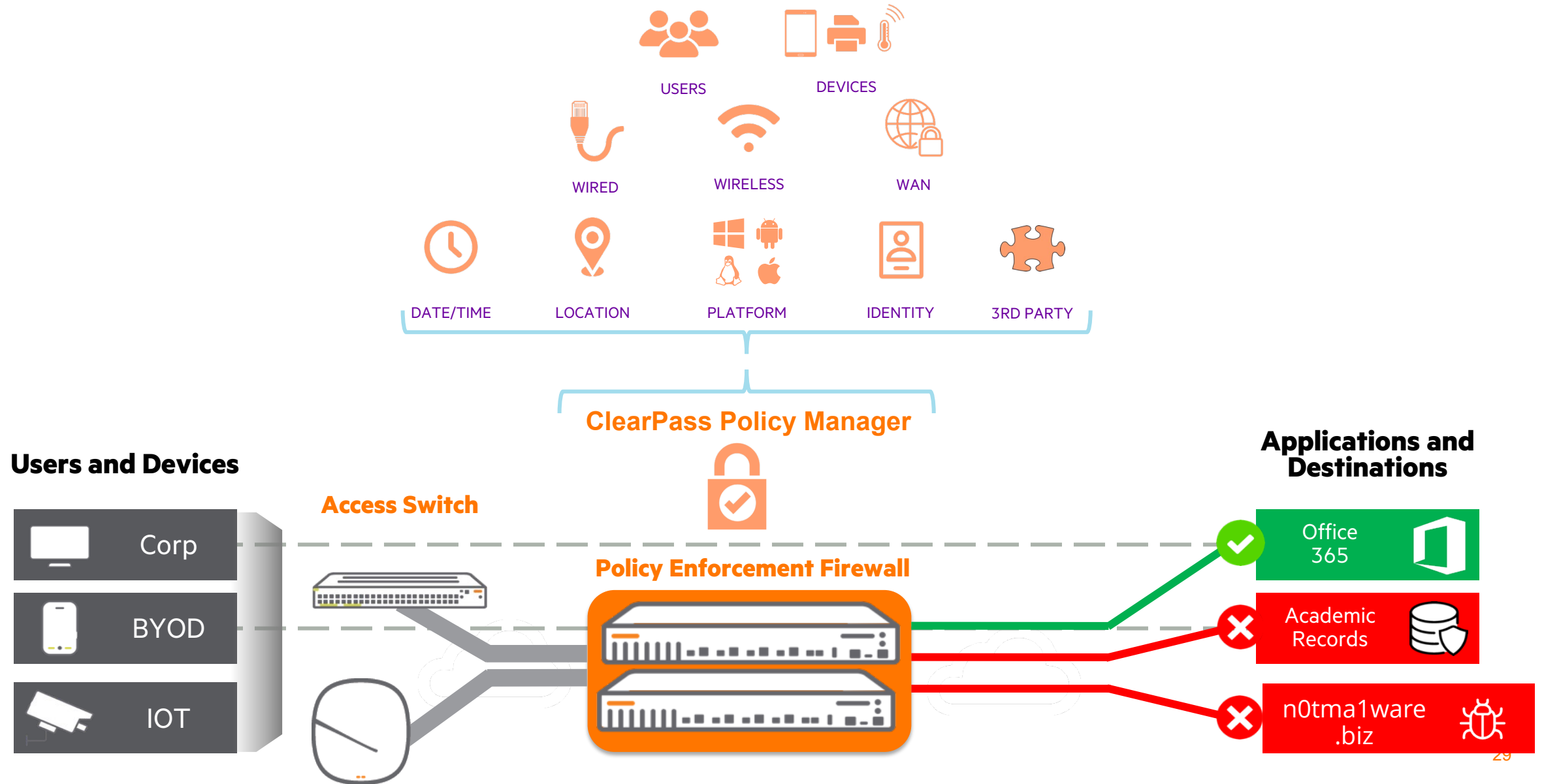
21-2-g– HPE Aruba Dynamic Segmentation with choice of overlays



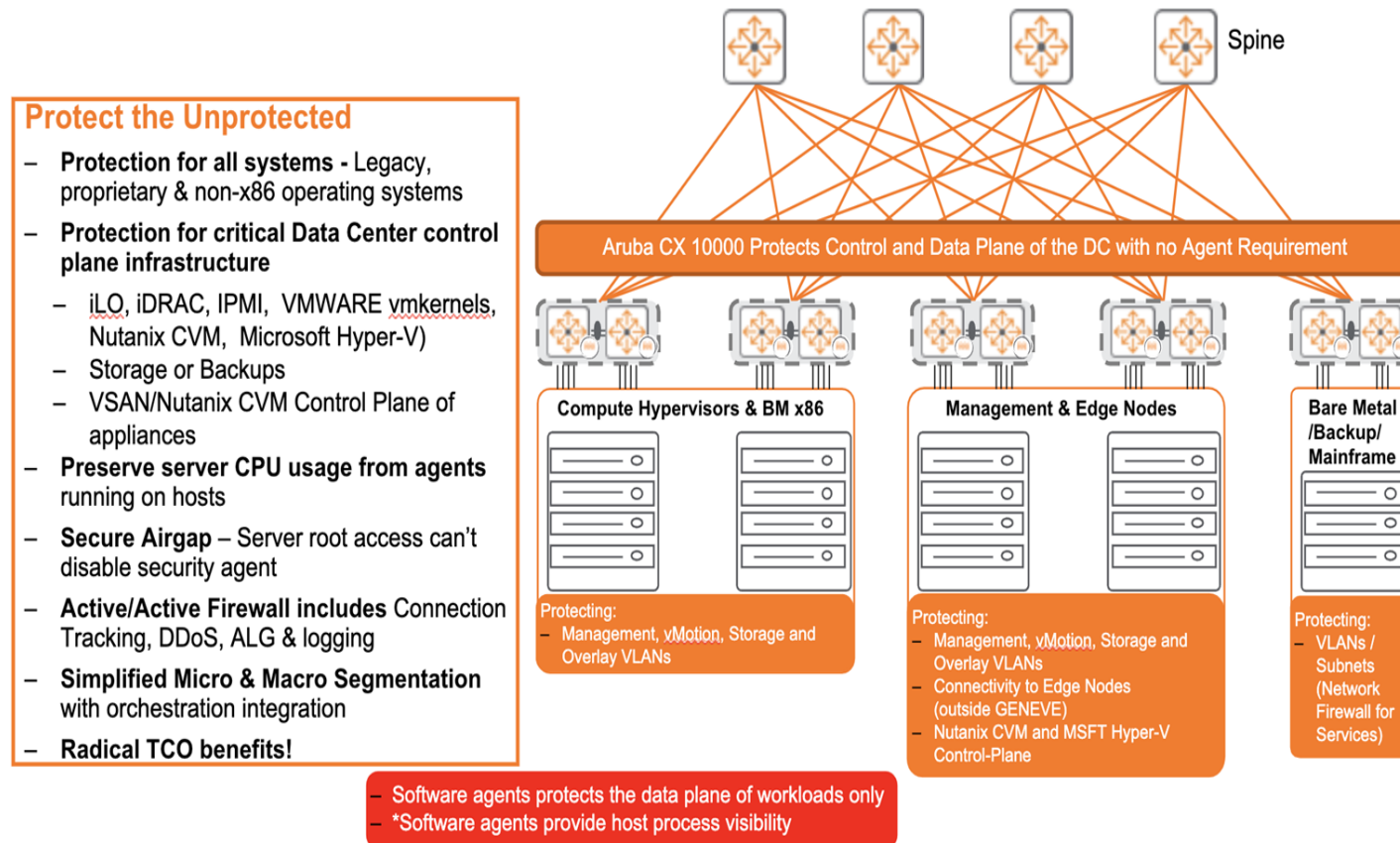
- **ClearPass Policy Manager**
- **Policy Enforcement Firewall**
- ✓ Simple and easy to deploy
- ✓ Consistent experience across wired & wireless
- ✓ Enhanced security features

- **Central NetConductor**
- **Flexible NAC (ClearPass Policy Manager, Cloud Auth, ot**
- **Inline enforcement via switches & gateways**
- ✓ Open & multi-vendor ready
- ✓ Higher scale and performance
- ✓ Consistent operations across campus & data center

Context Enabled Dynamic Segmentation with Clearpass



21-2-g– Aruba CX10000 - Secure DC East-West Stateful Segmentation



Network Segmentation and Zero trust Networking in the DC

CX10K with 800G Stateful L4 Firewall Build In

Protect the Unprotected with 70+% lower TCO

21-2-g Identity and access management -ClearPass Policy Manager

End-to-end user & device visibility, control, and automation

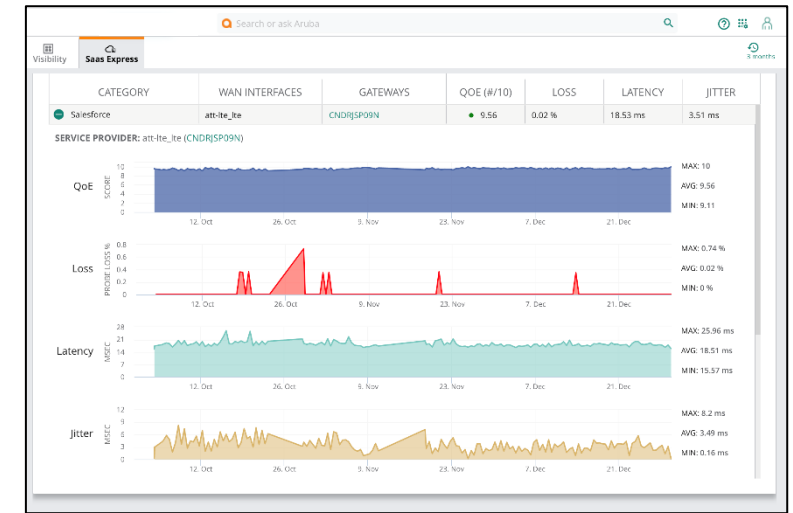
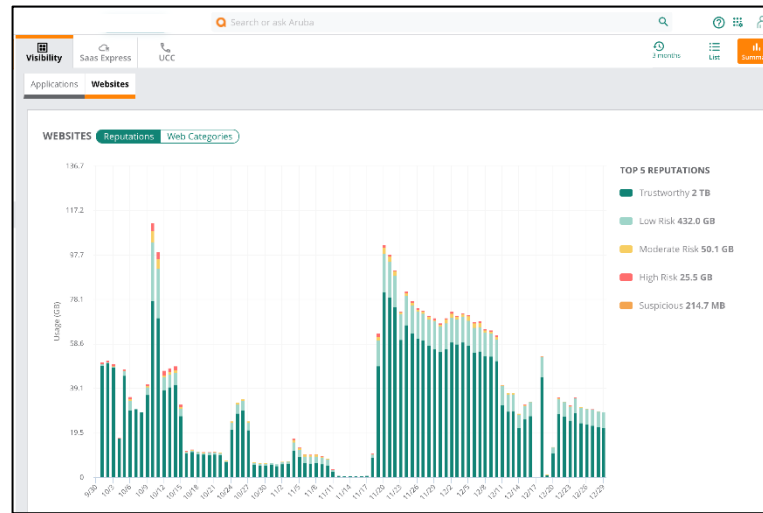
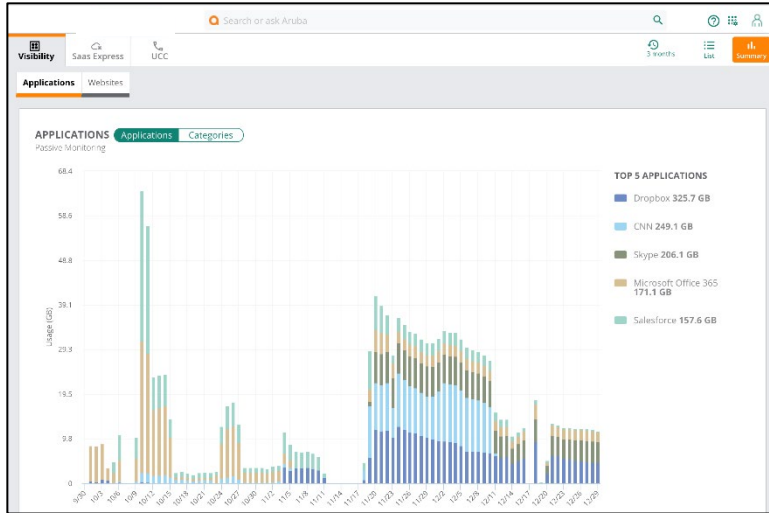


Vendor-neutral—no lock-in

A Sample of Clearpass 3rd Party Partners and Integrations

SECURITY	AUTH	LOGGING	MESSAGING	UEM	SOCIAL
            	     	   <div>IOT/ OT</div>      	      <div>HOTSPOT</div>   	            CROWDSTRIKE	       

21-2-g– User awareness - Application and Web Visibility



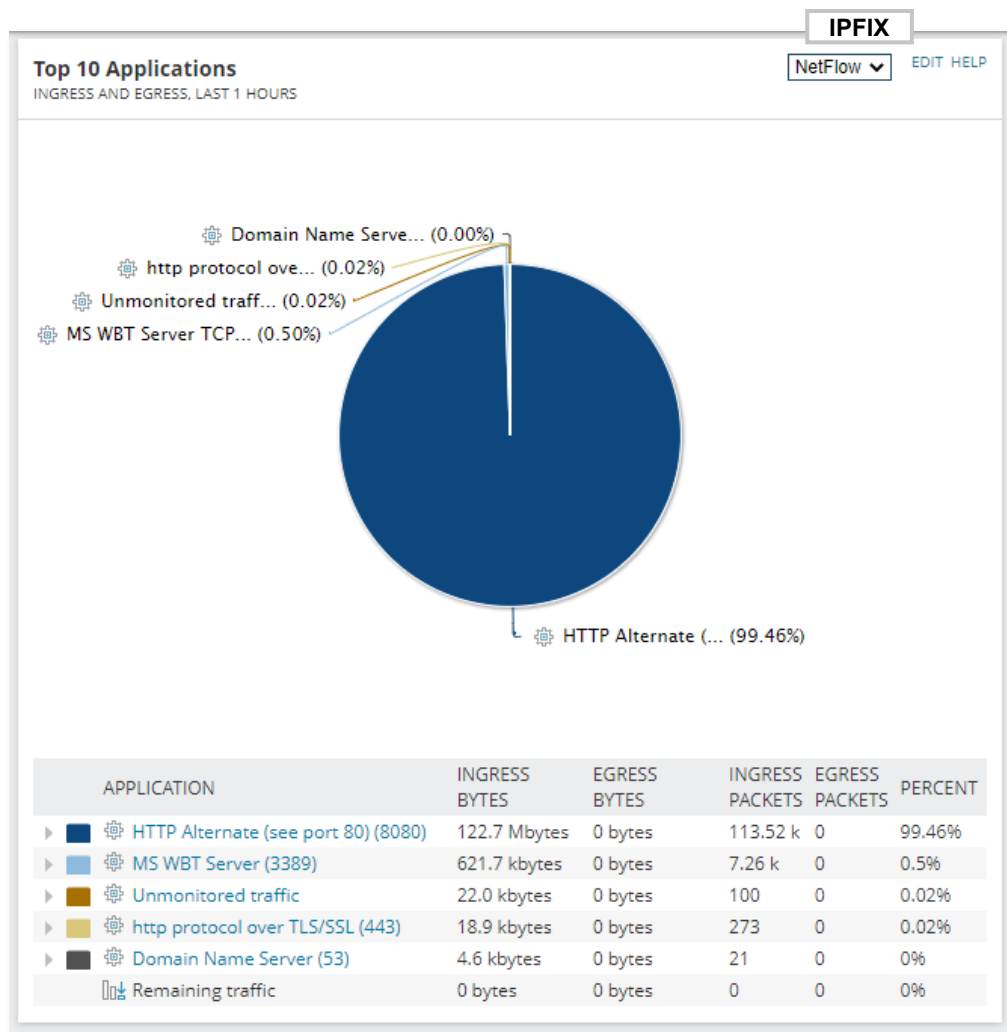
Monitor app and web usage to optimize and secure the network

Prioritize business critical apps and block inappropriate content

Enforce policies on a per user, device or location basis

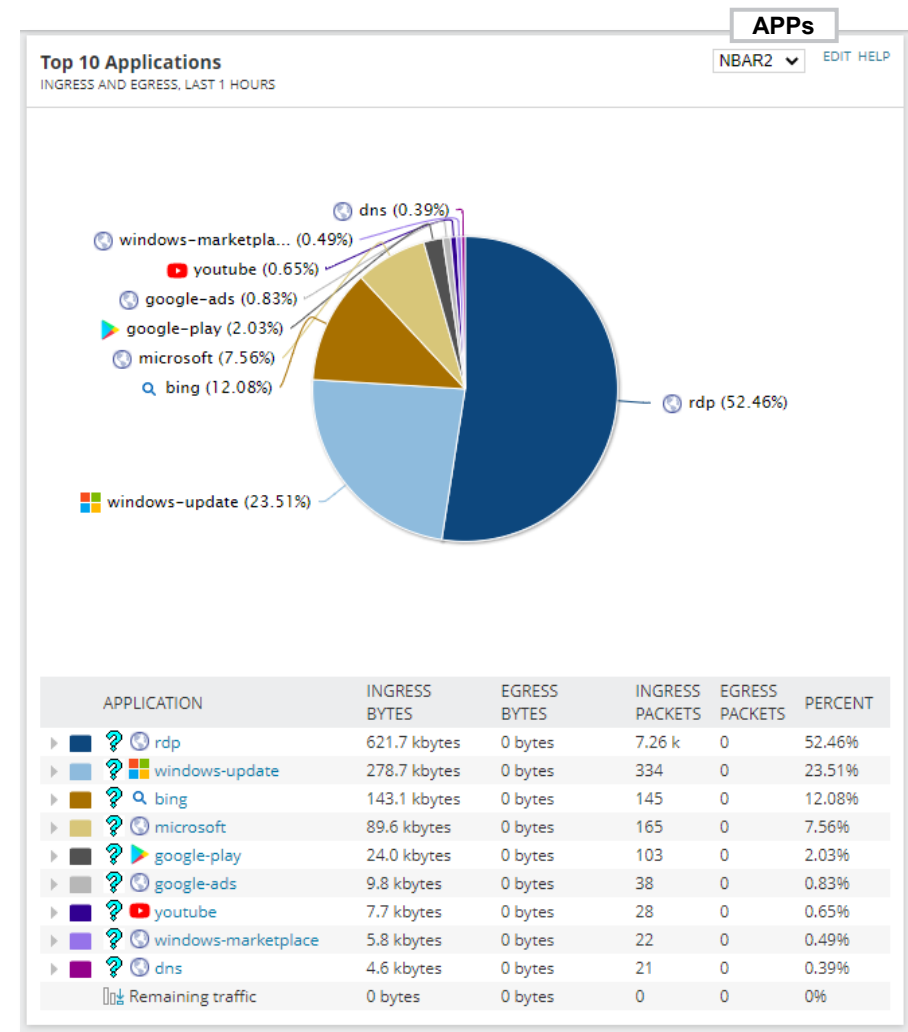
Get QoE ratings and understand delays due to jitter, latency, etc.

Outcome for Network Admin: 6300 CX Switching Application Visibility



Traffic report with **IPFIX only**

enable
application
recognition



IPFIX + **APP-RECOGNITION**

21-2-g– Using machine learning - Aruba Central Cloud AIOps Portfolio

Full-service AI-powered IT Insights



AI Insights

Proactive network anomaly detection and optimization



AI Search

Natural language queries for fast troubleshooting



AI Assist

Automated Aruba TAC trouble ticket generation



Client Insights

Accurate IoT profiling to drive capacity planning & security policies



Incident Detection

UXI

Automated application performance monitoring



ClientMatch

Real-time network roaming optimization



AirMatch

Proactive adjustments to RF values in real-time

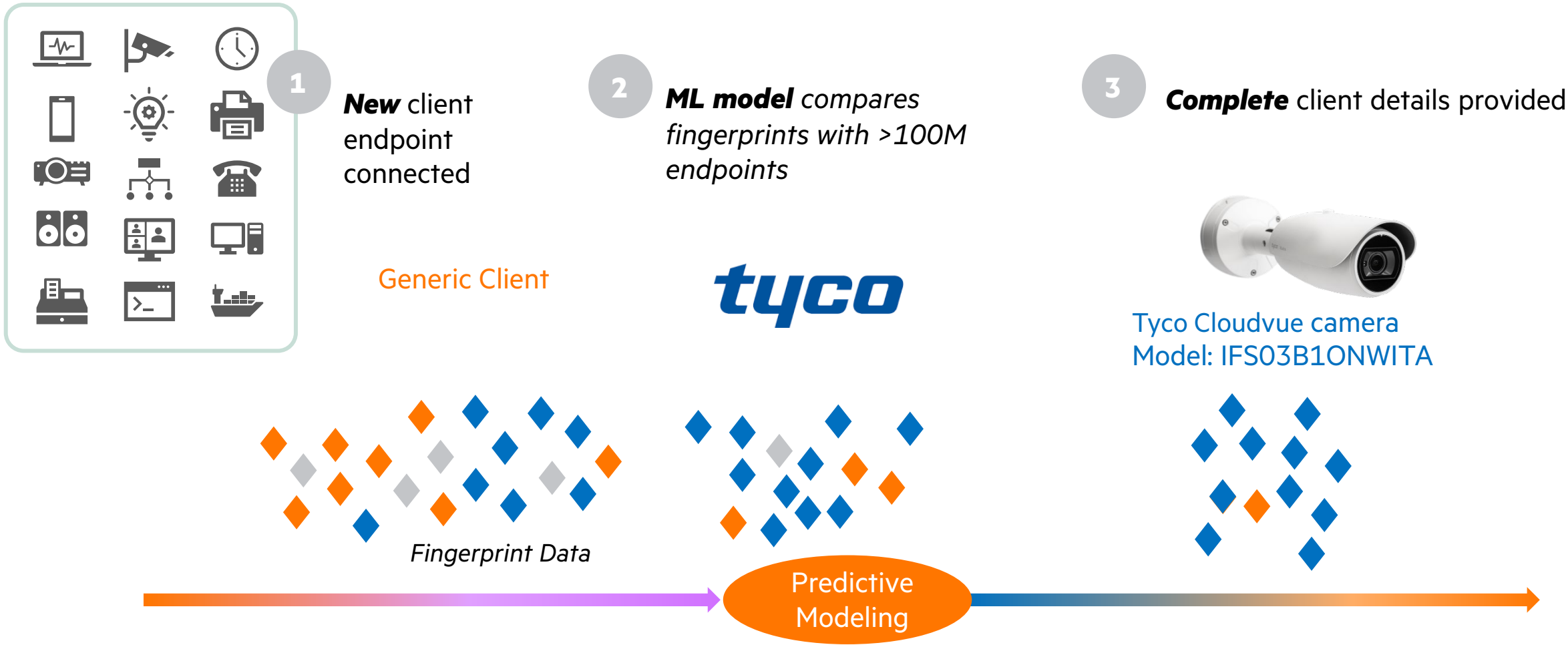
Network Insights- Planning, Setup, Troubleshooting & Optimization

Client Insights:
Behavior / Security

User Insights:
Application Experience

21-2-g– Using machine learning - AI/ML Models - An Inside Look

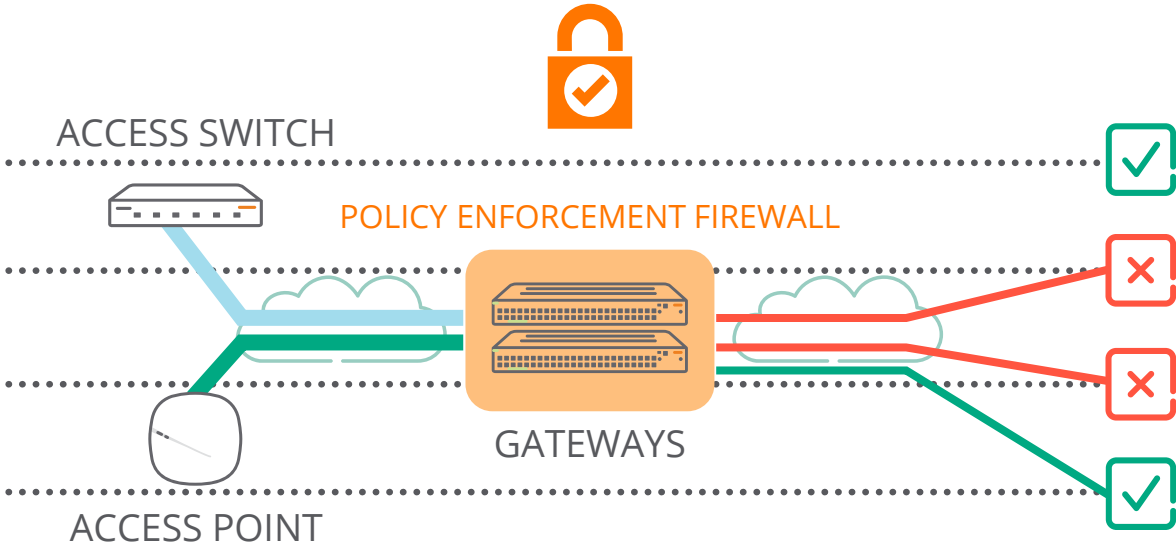
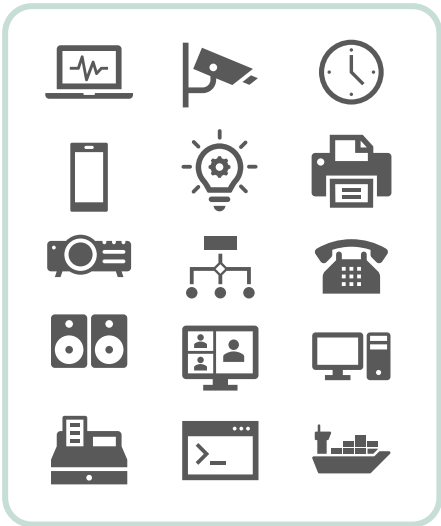
Multiphase Predictive Accuracy



AI Enables IOT Dynamic Segmentation for Secure Network Access

Now Aided by IoT Detection and Behavior Monitoring

1 **Always-on** visibility with no dedicated equipment



2 **Change** in traffic behavior identified

3 **Automated** change of authorization (CoA) can take client offline

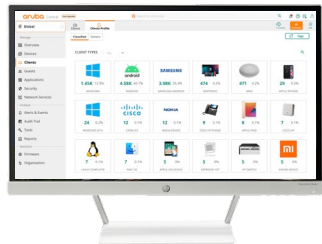
APPLICATIONS AND DESTINATIONS

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Office 365	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Academic records	
<input type="checkbox"/>	n0tma1ware .biz	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	AirGroup	

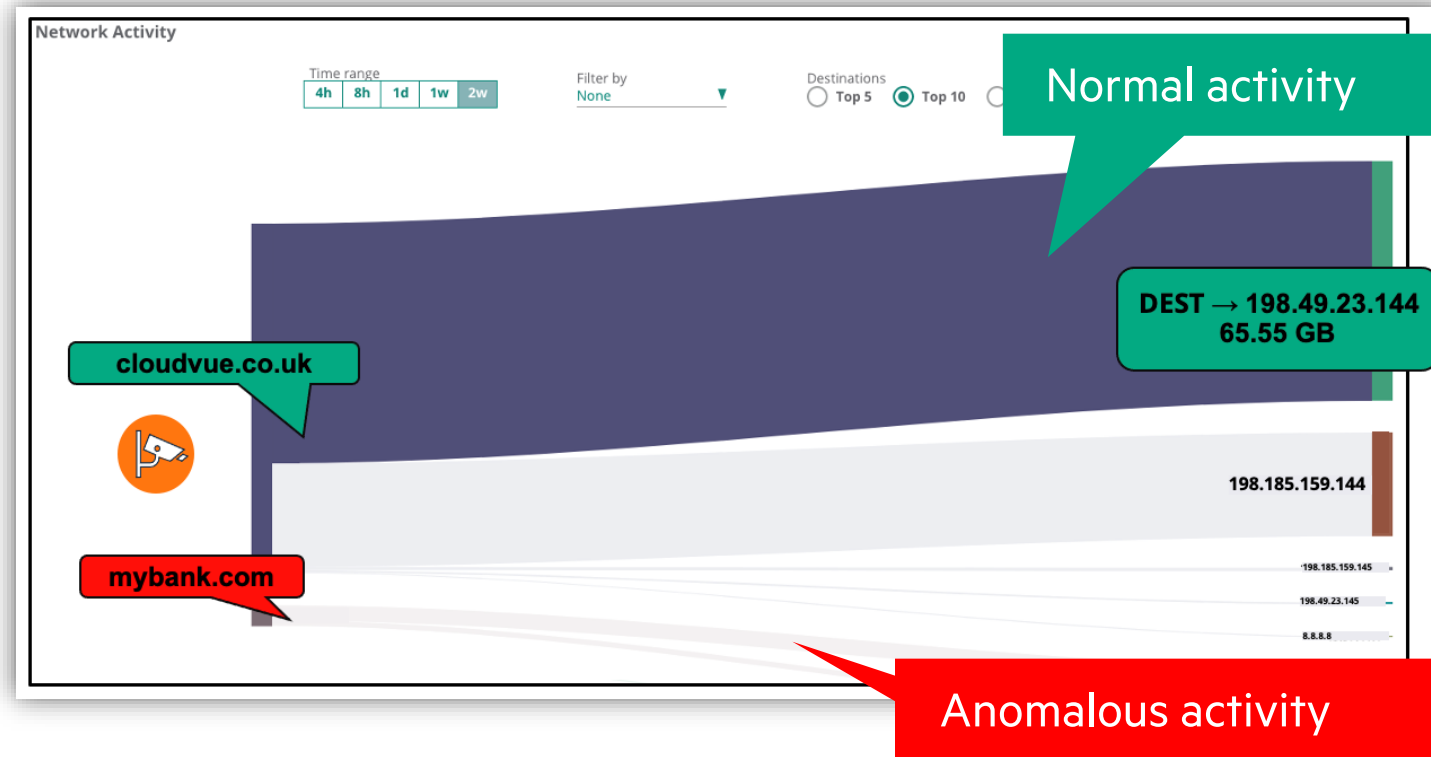
21-2-g– Using machine learning - Easy-To-See Client Activity

Single Solution for Network and Zero Trust Security

- Tracks over 4500 applications
- Highlights activity by destination and bandwidth used
- Faster problem resolution



Aruba Central cloud



Conclusion

HPE Aruba Networking has a comprehensive and integrated solution to help you to increase your cyber resilience

- HPE Aruba Networking covers **ALL** the Networking aspect of the NIS 2 EU Directive including
- **Zero trust Principles, Dynamic Network segmentation, Intelligent Firmware and configuration Management, Industry leading Identity and access management with ClearPass and SSE ZTNA, and machine learning with Central AIOPs**
- HPE Aruba Networking is **leading in Defense class LAN and WLAN** secure networks
- HPE Aruba Networking has a very strong trusted Infrastructure covering the entire supply chain :
 - **Secure development processes,**
 - **Trust supply chain for Trusted Delivery and Operational Integrity,**
 - **Hardware root of trust for Firmware protection and secure boot**
 - and **Secure management**

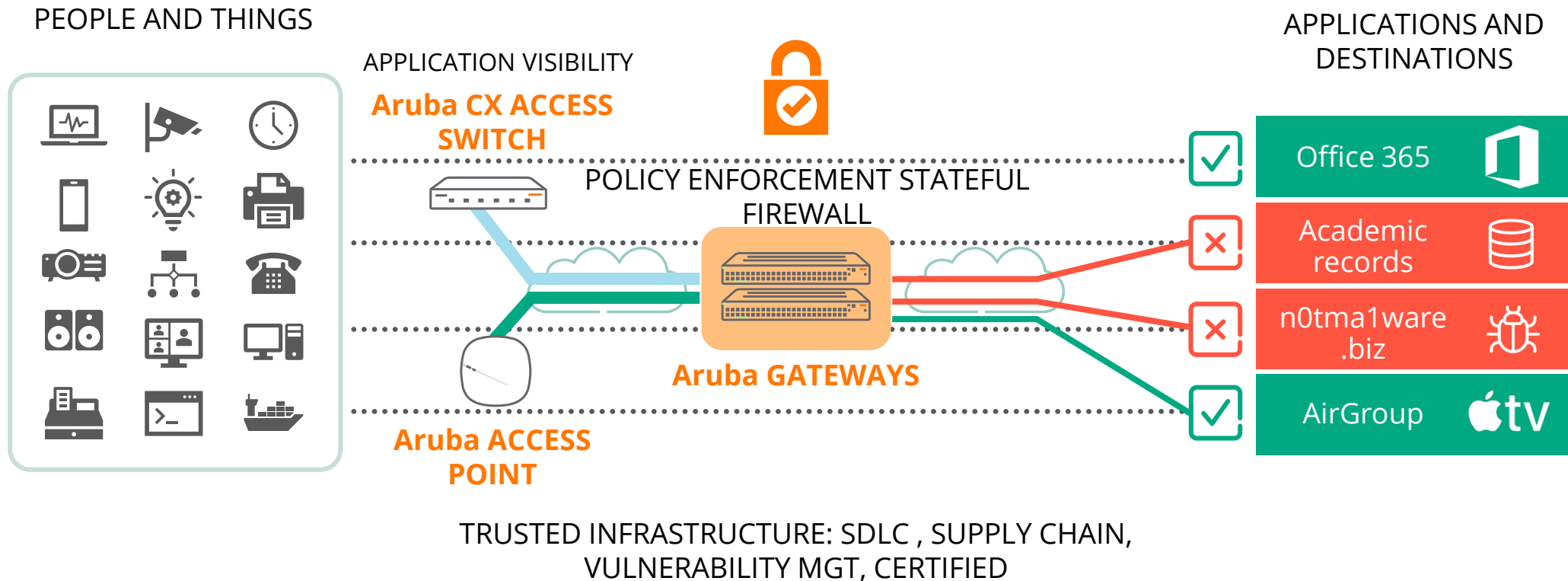
HPE Aruba Networking Comprehensive Solution for NIS 2 Compliance

Aruba Central

Configuration / Firmware / User awareness

ClearPass Policy Manager

DYNAMIC MICRO SEGMENTATION



Call to Action **(no time like the present)**

- **Start to audit your Network versus NIS 2**
 - **Engage with HPE Aruba Networking**

To get a simple and cost-contained solution to NIS 2 compliance